

Free ideas
about pretty showers

For expert advice and ideas about
bathroom
decoration,
color combinations
and fixtures call



ANBAH TRADING
JEDDAH: 735-65-76726
RIYADH: 27718

SAUDI ARABIA'S FIRST ENGLISH LANGUAGE DAILY

arab news

Publishers: saudi research and marketing company

Fresh Always

BULK & BAG
CEMENT

TEL: JEDDAH : 604701 - 54109
DAMMAM : 23868
RIYADH : 67236

MONDAY, 17 SEPTEMBER 1979 JEDDAH 26 SHAWAL 1399, A.H.

FOURTEEN PAGES — ONE RIYAL

Meet again today

Fahd, Sun discuss ties

JEDDAH, Sept. 16 (SPA) — Crown Prince Fahd Sunday conferred with visiting Nationalist Chinese Premier Sun Yun-suan and members of his accompanying delegation, and talks were to resume Monday.

Sunday's meeting was devoted to a discussion of world affairs, the Middle East situation and other issues of common interest, a government spokesman said after the session.

Monday's meeting will concentrate on cooperation between Taiwan and the Kingdom in various technical fields, he said.

The prime minister's trip here — which began Saturday with an airport reception at Jeddah — is timed to coincide with the Jeddah meeting of the Saudi-Chinese Joint Economic Commission.

Sun was greeted on arrival here by Second Deputy Premier and Commander of the National Guard Prince Abdullah, who then took part in the meeting with Prince Fahd. Also included in the Saudi delegation to the meeting were Foreign Minister Prince

Saud Al Faisal and Minister of Finance and National Economy Sheikh Muhammad Aba Al Khail and Minister of Education Dr. Abdul Aziz Al Khuraitar.

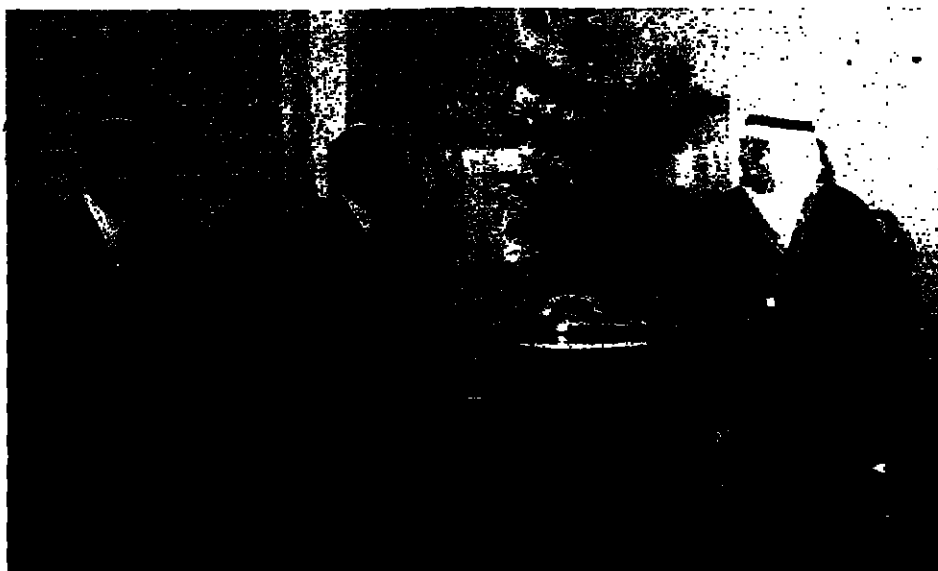
The ministers of foreign affairs and economy and the chief of the Chinese General Staff are accompanying Premier Sun on his three day visit to the Kingdom.

While he was meeting with the Crown Prince, seven committees set up by the Joint Commission Sunday continued to review bilateral cooperation in the fields of science and technology, commerce, industry, communications, energy and agriculture.

The committees are to submit their recommendations to the economy ministers of the two states.

Monday's commission meeting will center on the signing of a protocol on bilateral cooperation and of two agreements on the production of protein from crude oil and fresh water fish farming.

The commission began meetings Saturday here under the joint chairmanship of the two economic ministers.



FIRST MEETING: Crown Prince Fahd with Nationalist Chinese Premier Sun Yun-suan (center) and Foreign Minister Tzang Yen-si and Economy Minister Chang Kwang-shi in Jeddah Sunday.

Fahd meets Korea delegation

JEDDAH, Sept. 16 (SPA) — Crown Prince Fahd Sunday received visiting South Korean Foreign Minister Park Chung and the accompanying delegation.

Foreign Minister Prince Saud Al-Faisal and Sheikh Muhammad Aba Al-Khail, the minister of finance and national economy, attended the meeting.

Chung arrived here Saturday for talks on bilateral ties.

He was met at the airport by Prince Saud, Deputy Foreign Minister Sheikh Abdul Aziz Al-Thamyan, Saudi Arabia's non resident Ambassador to Korea Sheikh Zaim Al-Abidin Al-Dabbagh, and the Korean ambassador to Saudi Arabia.

Welcoming his guest at the airport, Prince Saud said that Saudi-Korean relations were good and that Chung's visit will help develop close relations further in line with the aspirations of both peoples.

Reports from Seoul said that Park's mission in Saudi Arabia was to obtain more crude oil and to explore ways of improving his

country's ties with the Palestine Liberation Organization (PLO).

South Korea does not produce any oil, but imports all its requirements mainly from Saudi Arabia, Kuwait and other Arab countries.

This year it plans to import 184 million barrels of crude oil, 18 million barrels more than last year.

Park, whose country has diplomatic relations with Israel, said recently that South Korea was considering improving relations with the PLO to enhance its links with the oil-producing Arab states.

Park said that South Korea valued its existing friendship with Saudi Arabia.

Last June, the South Korean Commerce and Industry Minister Choi Kak-ku and the Energy and Resources Minister Chang Yee-joon visited Saudi Arabia, one to promote trade ties and the other to talk about oil supplies.

South Korea is also involved in major development projects in Saudi Arabia.



Foreign Minister Prince Saud Al-Faisal with Foreign Minister of South Korea Park Dong Th.

In West Bank

Israelis can 'now buy' lands

JERUSALEM, Sept. 16 (R) — Private Israeli citizens will now be permitted to buy land in the occupied West Bank and Gaza Strip, reversing a 12-year ban on such sales, a government spokesman announced Sunday.

Spokesman Arye Naor said after the weekly cabinet meeting that the government felt the prohibition imposed after Israel occupied the areas in the 1967 Middle East war was now outdated.

"Israelis have been permitted to buy land everywhere but in West Bank and Gaza since 1967 and we feel this is now ludicrous and outdated," Naor told reporters.

The cabinet decision was unanimous and a ministerial committee will work out the details of how sales are to be made, he added.

Saturday night members of the extremist Gush Emunim (Faith Bloc) movement laid the foundation for a new settlement approved by the government a year ago.

They moved into Maalei Adumim B, 15 km east of Jerusalem, shortly before the Israeli high court rejected an appeal by local Palestinian landowners who claimed the land was theirs.

The settlers said they had cut a three

kilometer (two mile) path from the main Jerusalem-Jericho road, erected several prefabricated buildings, arranged basic sanitation and fenced off the area. They expected more families to join the settlement in the next few days.

Last week 10 Palestinian farmers from the nearby village of Anatse petitioned the high court against confiscation of the land which they said had been farmed by their families for generations.

The settlers said they had moved in before the high court deliberations to "create facts on the ground." They are all members of the extreme Gush Emunim movement which believes in the Jewish people's right to settle anywhere in the land of Palestine.

During his present visit to Haifa on Sept. 4 President Sadat invited Begin to come to Egypt, but neither the date nor the venue was fixed.

This would be the ninth meeting between Sadat and Begin since the Egyptian leader's trip to Jerusalem in November, 1977.

Taraki ousted

ISLAMABAD, Sept. 16 (AP) — President Nur Muhammad Taraki of Afghanistan was removed from his post Sunday, state-owned Radio Kabul said Sunday night.

He has been replaced by Hafizullah Amin, prime minister and first minister of Afghanistan, who is considered more of a hard-line Communist than Taraki.

Radio Kabul said Taraki asked to resign "in view of my bad health, nervous weakness."

His government had been preoccupied with combating a spreading Muslim Rebellion.

Taraki came to power in April, 1978, following a bloody coup which toppled the government of Muhammad Daoud.

Taraki, a scholarly poet-politician, was considered a more ardent Communist than many members of the pro-Soviet Khalq (People's) Party.

Daoud and a number of his cabinet ministers and members of his own family had been killed in the coup.

Radio Kabul said Taraki was stripped of all his posts, including that of secretary general of the Khalq Party.

It said the Afghan Revolutionary Council met in Kabul Sunday for four hours, under the chairmanship of Shah Wali, the minister for foreign affairs.

Taraki had offered his resignation to the council, Radio Kabul said. It quoted him as saying, "in view of my bad health and nervous weakness, I cannot continue to perform my duties as the president of the Democratic Republic of Afghanistan, as well as other posts in the government and in the Khalq Party."

Radio Kabul reported that Amin took over as president, but gave no other details of the new government lineup.

Diplomatic sources in Kabul had reported



Nur Taraki

a deep split within the Khalq Party, between those who supported Amin and those who opposed him.

Although Taraki was the official head of state and the party, the 50-year-old Amin had clearly emerged as the government's strongest hand. Amin controlled the secret police and had an independent network of informers, preempting any moves by his opponents to develop independent bases of power, sources said.

Criticism of Amin centered on his heavy-handed approach to reform programs and his direction of the fight against the Muslim insurgency.

Earlier, the diplomatic sources had reported hearing loud explosions and small arms fire on Friday after the two remaining military officers in Amin's cabinet had been sacked.

In recent weeks, the rebels claimed that their rebellion had spread to as many as 24 of the 28 provinces of the land-locked central Asian nation.

Carter sees autonomy success

Mideast process 'alive'

WASHINGTON, Sept. 16 (R) — President Jimmy Carter said Sunday the Middle East peace process is "alive and well" and predicted success in Israeli-Egyptian talks over the issue of Palestinian autonomy in disputed areas.

Carter's statement was issued by the White House to mark Monday's first-year anniversary of the Camp David accords which set up a framework for peace in the Middle East.

"We believed then that we had reached a historic turning point in the bitter history of that long-suffering region," Carter said.

"One short year later, that belief has become a firm reality."

"After 30 years of hostility and war, Israel

is truly at peace with its largest Arab neighbor. The relations between them are improving daily. The provisions of the treaty of peace are being carried out, precisely on schedule," he said.

Carter said the "remarkable change" from war to peace was illustrated by the recent visit to Haifa of Egyptian President Anwar Sadat which was marked by a warm Israeli reception.

"The peace process outlined at Camp David one year ago is alive and well," Carter said. "The talks on future autonomy for the West Bank and Gaza are proceeding on schedule, in an atmosphere of good will and serious cooperation. I am confident these talks will succeed."

As lawsuit dismissed

U.S.-OPEC talks supported

Washington Bureau
WASHINGTON, Sept. 16 — The American attorney who defended oil exporters' interests in a recent anti-trust lawsuit now hopes that with the dismissal of the litigation the U.S. will open a "healthy and constructive dialogue" with the Organization of Petroleum Exporting Countries (OPEC).

Following last month's dismissal of a machinists union suit against OPEC, Attorney Khalid Al Mansour says there is an "excellent opportunity" for the U.S. to initiate a dialogue which should include OPEC nations, industrialized nations and developing nations.

Al-Mansour made his remarks at a press conference here late last week which he called to discuss the aftermath of the lawsuit and to reveal some proposals he will make to OPEC.

He urged the dialogue because he said the failure of the U.S. government to intervene in the case "raised great suspicion in OPEC countries that the government is somehow encouraging an anti-OPEC campaign in the U.S."

During the press conference the California attorney said he will urge OPEC to link oil prices to a currency/commodity index.

Responding to critics of OPEC's recent

price hikes, Al Mansour said OPEC states are suffering a 300 per cent inflation in prices of goods and services.

The recent anti-trust action, which charged OPEC with violating U.S. price-fixing laws, was dismissed in Los Angeles Federal District Court in late August.

Federal Judge A. Andrew Hauk dismissed the suit — brought by the International Association of Machinists and Aerospace Workers saying the U.S. court had no jurisdiction in the matter. The machinists are appealing the ruling.

No OPEC country responded to the suit, but Al Mansour, who chairs a group called Concerned Black Americans in Support of Africa and the Middle East, filed a friend-of-the-court brief in connection with the lawsuit.

During the four-day trial, Al Mansour noted that he presented oral arguments cross-examined witnesses and took all the legal steps a defense attorney could have.

Al Mansour will brief OPEC officials in Vienna this week on the fallout from the lawsuit, but first he must file a brief in another California suit brought against OPEC.

That suit was filed by a San Francisco public advocacy law firm, Public Advocate, on behalf of a Mexican-American veterans association.



MANEUVER: A M-60 tank of the U.S. 3rd armored division passes a typical West German timber-framed house as it is on the move during the present NATO maneuver "Constant Enforcer" near Schwalmstadt, West Germany, last week.

(AP photo)

Bahrain receives King's note

MANAMA, Sept. 16 — Ruler of Bahrain Sheikh Isa bin Salman Al Khalifa Sunday received a message from King Khalid.

Details of the message, conveyed here by Minister of Industry and Electricity Dr. Ghazi Algosabi, were not disclosed.

But Dr. Algosabi said it dealt with the close ties between the Kingdom and Bahrain and was delivered within the context of traditional consultations between the two leaders on Gulf and Arab affairs.

He added that present challenges facing the Arab world make it important for the Gulf countries to consider their security as a

block, rather than as individual states.

Dr. Algosabi handed the King's message to Bahrain's leader during a meeting with Sheikh Isa, Prime Minister Sheikh Khalifa bin Salman Al Khalifa, Defense Minister and heir apparent Sheikh Hamad bin Isa Al Khalifa, and Minister of Industry and Development Al Sayed Yusuf Al Shrawi.

On another matter, Dr. Algosabi said tender documents for the causeway linking the Kingdom and Bahrain have been sent to contractors interested in the project, and that as soon as bids are received the project will be commissioned.

Two Gulf states back summit

BAHRAIN, Sept. 16 (R) — Bahrain and Kuwait welcomed calls for an Arab summit conference but they said a preparatory foreign ministers' meeting must be held first to ensure its success, according to government spokesmen in the two capitals Sunday.

The conference, called for by Lebanon President Elias Sarkis last week, especially to discuss the situation in South Lebanon, was also supported Sunday by Libyan leader Muammar Qaddafi.

The subject of a summit conference to deal with the situation in the Arab world is expected to be discussed at the next session of the Arab League starting in Tunis on Tuesday.

A foreign secretariat statement quoted by the official Jamahiriya news agency stressed the need to convene the summit urgently to discuss the implications of the Lebanese situation and Israeli aggression.

It believed a summit should draw up a

comprehensive Arab plan determining each Arab country's role in the joint Arab struggle.

The statement said that President Sarkis had sent a message to Libya.

Qaddafi told a group of military officers Friday that Lebanon should not be left alone in the face of abominable and flagrant enemy aggression, the agency said.

He said he supported a call made by President Sarkis for an Arab summit to deal with the aggression.

Meanwhile Lebanese presidential envoy Rene Mouawad arrived in Baghdad Sunday with a message from President Sarkis for Iraqi President Saddam Hussein.

The Iraqi News Agency quoted Mouawad, a member of the Lebanese Parliament, as saying the message dealt with "the current dangerous situation in Southern Lebanon in view of continued Israeli attacks and expansionist aims of the Zionist state."

Sultan returns
to Switzerland

GENEVA, Sept. 16 (SPA) — Minister of Defense and Aviation Prince Sultan returned here Saturday from a four-day visit to Austria.

He was met at the airport by a large number of princes and cabinet ministers.

On his departure from Vienna, Prince Sultan was seen off by his opposite number Otto Roscher and by Saudi Ambassador to Vienna Sheikh Abdullah Al-Khayyal.

At noon, he lunched with Chancellor Bruno Kreisky after visiting the Spanish Equestrian School, Peron Fortress and Vienna attractions.

(AP photo)

LANDSCAPE PLANT MATERIALS
• Contract Growing
• Wholesale Marketing
• trees, shrubs, ground covers
• interior plants



URDCO
JEDDAH Tel. 24885
RIYADH Tel. 043223124
YANBU Tel. 8644208

RADIO RECOVERY: A Pascagoula Mississippi resident recovers radio equipment from his boat at a demolished marina Friday afternoon. He was one of many area residents recovering what they could following the devastating passage of Hurricane Frederic late last week.

(See Story Back Page)

SR2 billion project

Fahd today dedicates Jeddah rush housing

JEDDAH, Sept. 16 — Crown Prince Fahd will dedicate here Monday the Rush Housing Project, popularly known as Jeddah Towers.

Minister of Housing and Public Works Prince Miteb has invited princes, ministers and senior officials to attend the ceremony.

The scheme consists of 18-32-story towers that will house 10,000 people. It was designed by Dorsch Consult of West Germany and built by two French companies, SAE and Bouygues. Sunday *Al-Jazirah* put its total cost at SR 2 billion.

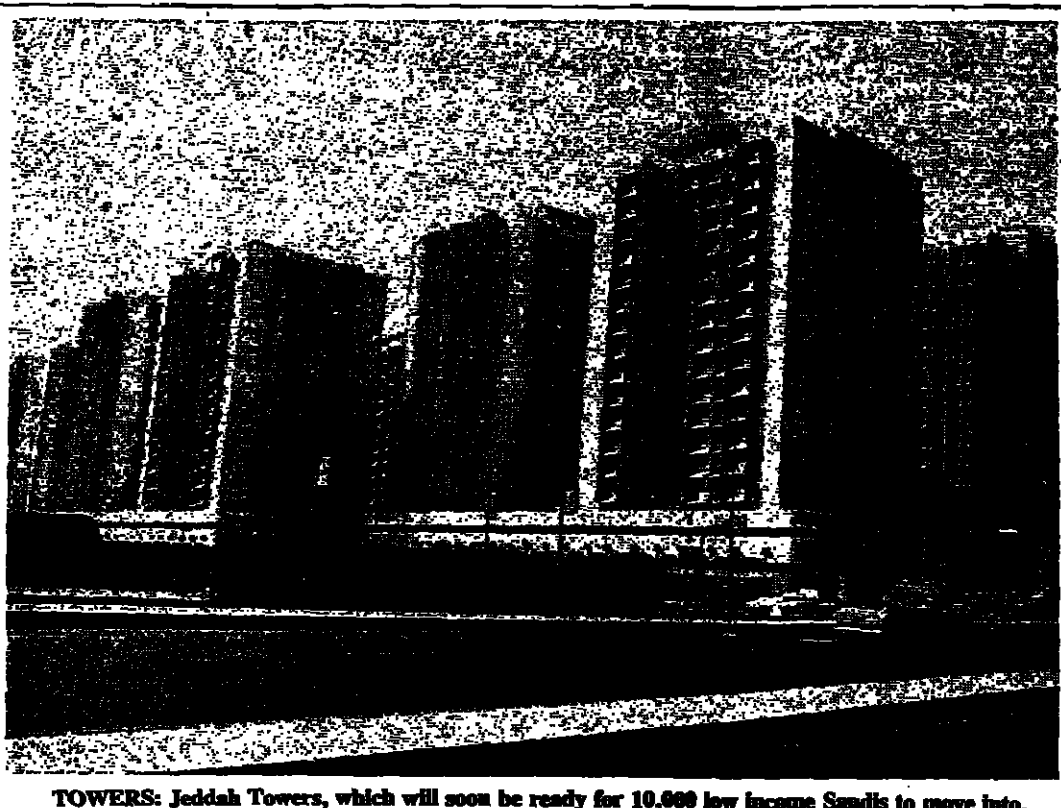
Jeddah Mayor Muhammad Said Farisi said Sunday that streets will be built around the project as soon as funds are allocated. He spoke of similar projects in the city.

SR 1.6 billion has been allocated for the Prince Fawaz

Cooperative Housing Program, a 1,500 villa complex at Kilo 11 on Mecca Road. The Spanish company Gib S.A. has been awarded a SR 600 million contract for the initial work. It should start within a month, and the first 200 villas will be finished in 11 months. It is being paid for by the Real Estate Development Fund and board members of the cooperative.

It also seems that the rules for eligibility for one of the flats, set aside for limited income Saudis, in the Jeddah and Dammam rush projects are nearly ready. Committees are being set up to decide the distribution.

The Dammam project was officially finished two months ago, although there have been complaints that facilities such as sewage and lifts are not entirely provided.



TOWERS: Jeddah Towers, which will soon be ready for 10,000 low income Saudis to move into.

Kayyal leads Kingdom's representation

Rio postal parley shows Arab coordination in action

JEDDAH, Sept. 16 — Meetings continue at the Rio de Janeiro Universal Postal Union Conference, where PTT Minister Dr. Alawi Darwish Kayyal is leading a Saudi delegation that is helping give practical shape to the goal of Arab unity.

Before leaving for Brazil, Abdul Hadi Habashi, assistant director general of posts, told *Arab News* that the 22 Arab members of the UPU voted as one and had been able to have Arabic made an official UPU language, with English, French and Chinese.

He said that Saudi Arabia was one of the first countries in the world to join the UPU, which was founded in 1874. Saudi Arabia was founded in 1932, and the Hejazi

and Eastern Province dependencies of the Ottoman Empire joined under the Turkish flag.

The Saudi delegation also includes Samir Banaja, the general director of Posts, Salem Al-Tuwairiqi, the general director of management, Amin Samoun, the director of the Transport Department, and Khadran Al-Zahrani, the Southern Region posts director.

Habashi said the conference will, while discussing speeding the mails between states, approve the new distribution system.

He said that the Arab bloc has side meetings where the delegations agree on a common stance.

The UPU is divided into a conference, which is the supreme power, an executive council and a

consultant council. The consultant council receives proposals from the conference and the International Bureau.

Every department has to come up with proposals to improve services for the conference every five years. The International Bureau in Switzerland circulates the proposals.

Habashi added there are committees arising from the conference to receive and study issues not discussed in the conference. They work during the period of the conference.

The committees are the Committee for Inspection of Authorization Documents, the Financial Affairs Committee, the Postal Studies Committee, the Committee for General Affairs, the Mail Committee, The Air Mail Committee, the Postal Parcels Committee, the Cash Matters Committee, the Technical Cooperation Committee and the Formulating Committee.

Habashi said the most important proposals so far were to:

Issue general, special and technical stamps, without fixing year of issue.

To unify the Insured Mail Agreement regulations and insur-

ance of letters — although in Saudi Arabia insurance is still not used by the public despite the pleas of the Ministry of PTT.

Correcting some of the items on the insured mail proposals.

Authorizing the executive council to reform a committee to establish contacts between the Customs Cooperation Council and the UPU to study common problems.

Directing the consultant council to study surface mail rates, to use the results as a legal basis for contracts with commercial transport firms.

Waiving postal fees for the blind, if packages weigh under 500 grams. In some countries that is

applied, but it is not compulsory.

The UPU has decisions and recommendations. Decisions are compulsory but recommendations are not. The conference will discuss whether it should be a decision or recommendation, he said.

Deputy Minister of Posts, Telegraph and telephone Faisal Zaidan flew to Geneva Sunday to lead Saudi Arabia's delegation to the World Public Administration Conference on Radio.

The conference, opening there in the second half of this month, will review radio frequency allocations and work out changes to be applied within the coming 20 years.

220 scholarships

Saudis sponsor Yemeni study

JEDDAH, Sept. 16 — Saudi Arabia has offered 220 scholarships to North Yemeni students. SPA reported Sunday that 100 places will be offered in Saudi universities and 120 in Pakistani.

Talaat Hamdi, Saudi charge d'affaires in Sanaa, informed the North Yemeni minister of education of the decision during a recent meeting. The Yemeni official thanked the Kingdom on behalf of his country for such assistance.

Also Sunday, *Al-Riyadh* reported that a team from Riyadh University's Faculty of Medicine will travel to Europe to buy medical instruments for the women's faculty, the laboratories of which were destroyed in a fire in August.

Women students are now using the laboratories in the men's faculty from seven in the morning until half-past twelve, causing complications for the principles of segregation. The men have to wait until the evening to use them, and they have to evacuate the entire faculty every Thursday so that the women can use the main library untroubled by their presence.

The faculty has also had its move to new premises in Diriyah delayed. Ibrahim Al-Huwairini, the faculty's director of administrative affairs, said the postponement was owing to delays in finishing the King Khaled Hospital and in installing some of the basic services for the university campus project.

A Japanese team flew to Riyadh Sunday to pursue discussions on exchanging students and sports teams with the Kingdom.

The delegation is looking into taking students to Japanese universities, having academics and sports teams exchange visits, according to the Japanese Embassy. The Saudi national football team may be visiting Japan shortly.

The delegation is led by Yoshishiro Nakayama, the president of the Middle East Institute of Japan, and Tathozo Mizukami, the chairman of the Middle East Institute and of the Japan Foreign Trade Council.

The Japanese arrived in Jeddah two days ago, and it has held talks with Muhammad Omar Zubair, the president of King Abdul Aziz University. In Riyadh they will be meeting the president of Youth Welfare, Prince Faisal ibn Fahd, Deputy Minister of Labor and Social Affairs Prince Fahd ibn Sultan and Education Ministry officials, as well as the president of Riyadh University.

The Japanese Embassy describes theirs as a "fact-finding mission," with no specific proposals. They do, through, want to see a regular exchange system set up "as early as possible."

Japan already offers two government scholarships a year to Saudi students, and KAAU recently sent 30 students to Japan for a brief visit. There is one Japanese karate instructor and one ping-pong expert with the Presidency of Youth Welfare in Riyadh. (TS)

Urban improvement

Buraidah hospital nearer

QASIM, Sept. 16 (SPA) — Landlords in Buraidah have been given SR 100,800,536 as compensation for property expropriated for the construction of a new public hospital.

Acting Governor of Qasim Saad ibn Muhammad ibn Sultan said Sunday that bids will soon be invited for the project.

Sunday Hama Mayor Saad Al-Muhamamad said the total cost of the Third Five-Year Plan for Badiyah Ayun is SR 1.3 billion.

The plan calls for expropriations to set up markets, parking lots, parks and gardens, and other utilities as well as the temporary surfacing of about one million square meters and the digging of wells.

He said that Municipality projects now in hand were worth SR 14.65 million.

In Hofuf, sewage connections for 4,000 houses has been completed.

It is part of the general sewage network project for Hofuf and Mubraz worth SR 210 million, involving in the first phase sewage network for 15,000 houses.

Work on the Mubraz main network and connections will start next year, after the Hofuf connections are finished.

A new date canning factory in Hofuf which cost SR 15 million will soon be ready to produce four tons of canned dates a day.

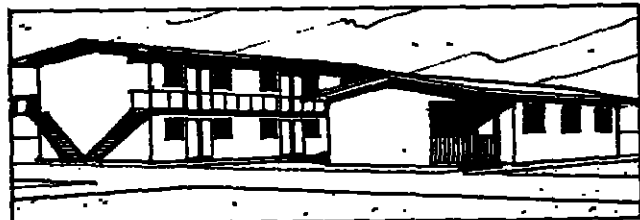
A senior official said Sunday that the factory had been set up specifically to train Saudis on date industries.

The official, Mehdi Ramadan, acting director of the Regional Center for Livestock Breeding, said that the company that carried out the project will run the factory for two years and will train 22 Saudi technicians.

He added that the Ministry of Agriculture and Water planned to set up similar factories in various parts of Saudi Arabia.

It was also learnt here Sunday that the Eastern Province Philanthropic Society had received further donations of SR 82,850.

? ACCOMMODATION ?



WE WILL SOLVE YOUR URGENT PROBLEMS — COMMERCIAL OR RESIDENTIAL PROJECTS.

OUR PREFABRICATED MODULAR UNITS ARE DESIGNED TO ALLOW QUICK ADAPTION TO SUIT YOUR REQUIREMENTS.

OUR STANDARD RANGE INCLUDES:

- 1, 2 & 3 BEDROOM VILLAS.
- SINGLE & 2 STOREY DORMITORIES.
- KITCHENS.
- 2 MAN SLEEPER UNITS.
- OFFICES.

DESIGN SERVICES ARE AVAILABLE TO MEET SPECIFIC REQUIREMENTS



ARABIAN MECHANICAL ENGINEERING CO.

P.O. box 354 Dhahran Airport

Tel. 8648029 / 8648032 AL-KHOBAR

Telex: 670006 Rezyat S.J.

P.O. box 4287 Riyadh

Tel. 4641260

Telex: 201297 Rezyat S.J.

Rules issued for punishing crooked traders

JEDDAH, Sept. 16 — The Ministry of Commerce has issued regulations for punishing dishonest goldsmiths, food and medicine dealers.

The minimum punishment will be a fine the maximum for second offenders a fine, confiscation of wares and banning from practising their profession.

Goldsmiths who cheat by claiming higher a carat count than is true will be initially ordered to correct it. For a second offense, goldsmiths will be ordered to close for a week and their goods will be confiscated. On a third, they will be banned from practising their profession in addition to having their wares confiscated.

Goldsmiths who sell gold, silver or platinum jewelry not stamped by the Ministry of Commerce will be fined SR100 to SR1,000.

Cheats in other professions will be fined SR1,000 to SR2,000 for the first offense. They will be fined SR500 to SR2,000 for a second. Cheats in selling in food and medicine will be fined SR3,000 for a second offense.

Ministries act against cholera

RIYADH, Sept. 16 (SPA) — The Ministries of Commerce and Health are taking precautions against cholera. Strict checks will be made of food, especially vegetables, at the beginning of the Pilgrimage. New regulations ban importing vegetables with leaves from countries where the disease has been found lately, like Jordan.

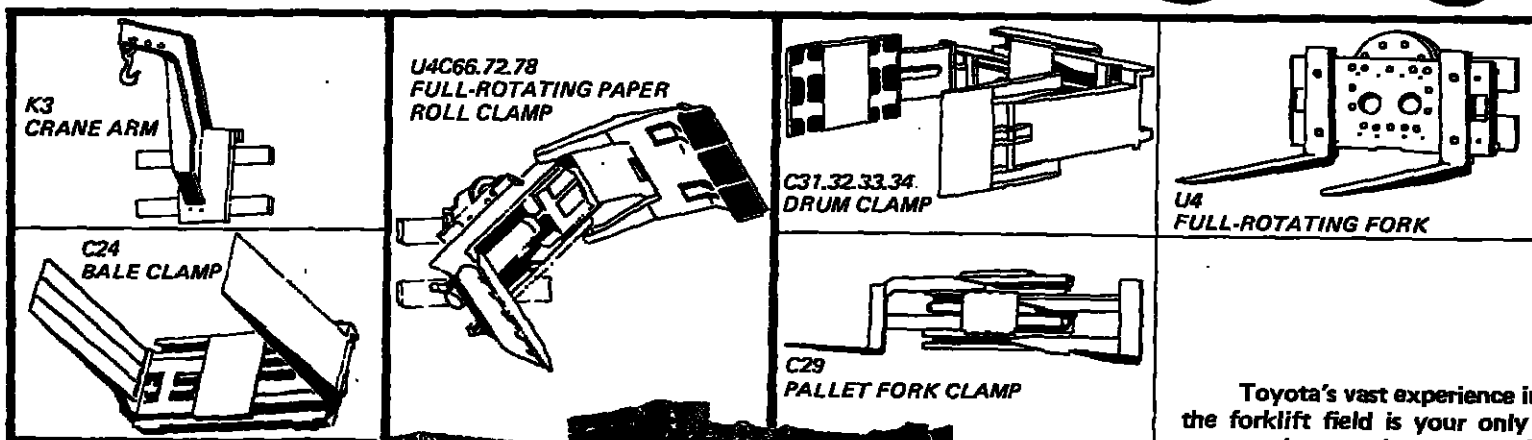
GAC RYAN RENTS

- CRANES
- COMPRESSORS
- TRUCKS
- GENERATORS
- BACKHOES
- and much more

Call

JEDDAH 59024
RIYADH 465-7783

HANDLING PROBLEMS? BRING THEM TO TOYOTA



Toyota's vast experience in the forklift field is your only answer when you have a special problem in handling materials.

Whatever you need to move, Toyota have a forklift truck that will do it faster, more safely and more easily than any other make.

Toyota have trucks for working on any surface, in any space, however small, and a huge range of materials-handling accessories — block clamps, buckets, carton clamps, cranes, rotating side clamps, rotating forks, drum clamps, sideshifters and many, many more.

Just call on Toyota's Special Applications Division, and all your problems will disappear.



ABOUL LATIF JAMEEL JEDDAH — TAIF — RIYADH — DAMMAM

YOUR FAST WAY TO YOUR BETTER JOB, BETTER PAY!

WITH YOUR AIRSPEEDED ICS HOME STUDY COURSE Study where and when you like, at your own pace. Choose from over 500 courses! World renowned personal ICS tuition by fast airspeeded post. Pass the top internationally recognised exams — get your better job, better pay!

For Free Details Underline Your Subject of Interest Below
BUSINESS • OCE • TECHNICAL
ACCOUNTANCY • ELECTRONICS
FIRE SERVICES • LEISURE
AGRICULTURE

Fill in your name & address, cut out the whole advertisement and return it to:

Name _____
Address _____

INTERNATIONAL CORRESPONDENCE SCHOOLS
DEPT. 501 STEWARTS ROAD LONDON
SW8 4LJ UNITED KINGDOM

'Cheap broker'

Commando chief blasts Ceausescu

BEIRUT, Sept. 16 (R) — A Palestinian commando leader has strongly criticized Romanian President Nicolae Ceausescu saying he had been playing the role of "cheap broker" in the Middle East conflict.

Salah Khalaf (Abu Iyad), second-in-command of the Fatah organization was discussing a recent meeting between Palestine Liberation Organization (PLO) leader Yasser Arafat and the Romanian president in an inter-

view with the Lebanese weekly magazine *Al-Ushu 'Al-Arabi*. "I don't like to attack Ceausescu but this time I consider that to a certain extent he has acted as a cheap broker," Khalaf said.

"He exploited Abu Ammar's (Arafat's) visit to Bucharest and immediately sent an envoy to Israel. This gave the impression that he is mediating between us and Israel and between Syria and Israel," Khalaf continued.

Salah Khalaf

"Ceausescu actually wants and is seeking to drive a wedge between us and Syria as well as with the Arabs and among us Palestinians," he said.

More than 500,000

Refugees strain Sudan's economy

JUBA, Sept. 16 (OFNS) — Sudan's "open door" policy toward refugees is in danger because of the never-ending demand for asylum by the victims of African oppression.

Over the years, the Sudan has accepted more than half-a-million refugees, more than any other country in Africa.

Most come from six of Sudan's eight bordering states, Ethiopia, Uganda, Libya, the Central African Empire, Chad and Zaire, and they are severely straining the country's economy.

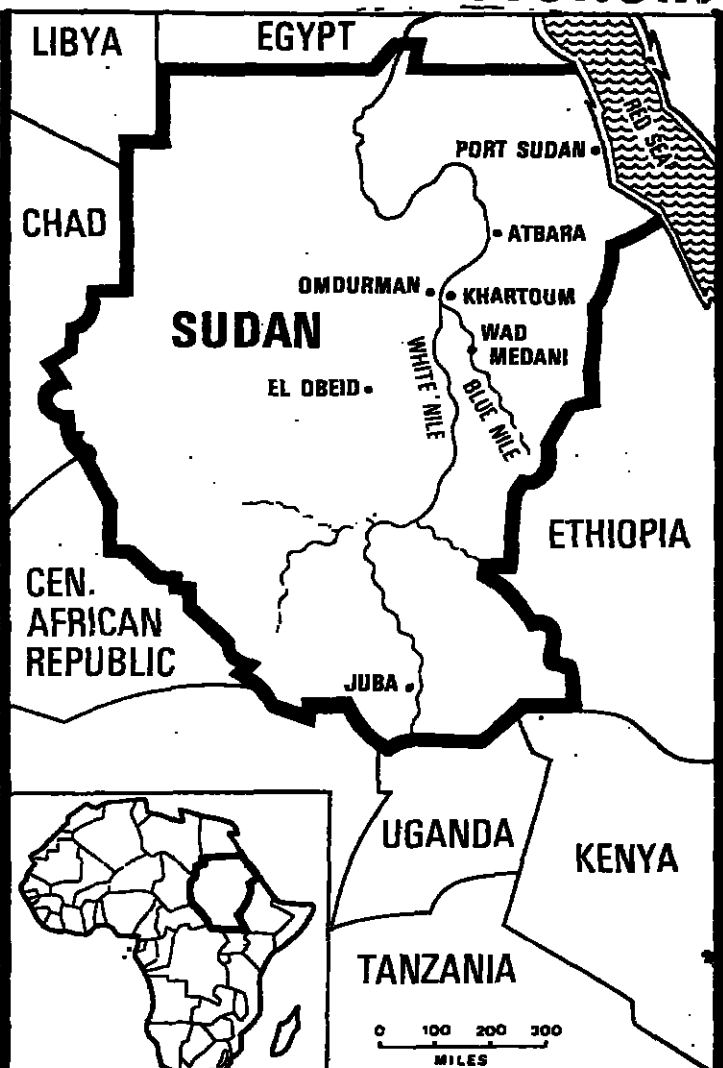
Last month brought a wave of rioting, arson and violent demonstrations by Sudanese students and urban dissidents in protest over escalating living costs and lack of jobs. As a result Sudan's President Jaafar Numeiri has warned the refugees that they will no longer be allowed freedom of movement but will soon be moved to work camps and agricultural settlement schemes away from the urban areas.

Numeiri is taking this action because of widespread feeling by Sudanese in Khartoum, Omdurman and Port Sudan that the refugees are taking away well-paid jobs. And, with food costs soaring because of inflation, many Sudanese do not see why refugees should be fed while local people are on the verge of starvation.

To maintain stricter control over the vast numbers of refugees, Sudanese will be issued with identity cards, so that foreigners can be more easily distinguished. Many refugees have never registered with the authorities, having entered across mountains, swamps or desert frontiers to escape tyranny in their own countries.

Sudan has repeatedly appealed to other African countries to share the refugee burden, or at least contribute toward their maintenance. So far no help has been forthcoming and Sudan has been left to tackle the problem alone, except for assistance from the United Nations High Commission for Refugees and other aid bodies.

Before the figure reached its present total of more than



500,000 as a result of the influx of refugees from Uganda after Idi Amin was ousted, the Sudanese government had just completed the task of resettling more than one million of its own population in the south. They had returned after fleeing to other countries during the 17-year civil war between Sudan's 'Anyanya' guerrillas and the Khartoum government.

For 12 years Sudan has been caring for fugitives from Zaire, especially thousands of 'Simbas' who were routed by the Katangese gendarmerie. They refuse to return home.

The 18-year war between Eritrean guerrillas and Ethiopian

troops has produced successive waves of refugees, first during the campaign waged by Haile Selassie and then after the much more devastating attacks by the Mengistu regime. The revolution in Ethiopia also caused large numbers of Ethiopians to flee westward into Sudan, especially those of the Amhara middle-class. It is they, and some of the younger Eritreans, who have found well-paid jobs in Sudan, especially those who have mastered Arabic.

As was revealed at a recent Organization of African Unity conference on refugees, as many as four million Africans are today living in exile. That means that one in 200 Africans is a refugee.

After 17-year ban

Liz Taylor visits Cairo

CAIRO, Sept. 16 (AP) — American film star Elizabeth Taylor arrived here Friday night and was greeted with smiles and flowers, 17 years after she was forbidden entry to Egypt to film "Cleopatra" because of her support for Israel.

With peace coming gradually to Egypt and Israel, the ban has been lifted and Miss Taylor said she is "thrilled to be here. Not because of me personally, but because it's such a step forward in (Egypt's) relationship with Israel."

Miss Taylor is in Cairo as the guest of the city's Fourth International Film Festival. Her latest film "Night Watch" will be shown on opening night. "I wish they could have chosen a better film," she said, such as "Who's Afraid of Virginia Woolf" which won her an Oscar for best actress in 1966.

Miss Taylor is scheduled to remain in Egypt for three days during which she will visit the Pyramids and Sphinx, and hopes to meet with President and Mrs. Anwar Sadat.

She will also take a cruise down the Nile, the pleasure trip she was denied when portraying Egypt's most famous queen in 1962.

"Cleopatra was mostly filmed in Rome and Alexandria," with a double filling in for her in the Egyptian shots. "I did all my research and homework in Cleopatra, and was very disappointed when I wasn't allowed to come," she recalled.

Miss Taylor, wife of Senator

John Warner, R-Virginia, was met at the airport by festival organizer Kamal Malakh, and officials of the State Information Service who presented her with numerous bouquets of flowers.

Her visit here is part of an early move to end the cultural boycott of Israel and its supporters in line with the normalization of relations process agreed upon in the Egyptian-Israeli peace treaty signed last March.



Elizabeth Taylor

Mideast, Gulf reviewed by Qaboos, UAE premier

MUSCAT, Sept. 16 (R) — The Sultan of Oman and the prime minister of the United Arab Emirates (UAE) had talks Saturday on issues of mutual interest and the situation in the Arab world and in the strategic Gulf, the official Emirates News Agency reported from the Omani capital.

The talks were held shortly after the UAE Prime Minister Sheikh Rashid Ben Said Al-Maktoum, arrived in Muscat on a three-day official visit, accompanied by the UAE ministers of defense and social affairs.

The Omani Foreign Ministry undersecretary told WAM that the prime minister's visit would strengthen the existing brotherly ties between the two countries.

Sheikh Rashid flew to Muscat as Sultan Qaboos sent a senior foreign ministry diplomat, Mula-

lah Habib, to Baghdad and Tehran to consult with the Iraqi and Iranian leaders on ways to protect international navigation through the Straits of Hormuz at the mouth of the Gulf.

Zuhair Mohsen's successor named

DAMASCUS, Sept. 16 (R) — A pro-Syrian Palestinian commando group Saturday night appointed a senior member of Syria's ruling Baath Party to replace their chief who was shot dead in southern France last July.

A spokesman for the Saeqa Organization said Issam Khadi had been chosen to succeed Zuhair Mohsen as head of Saeqa.

Jewish seminar backs Palestinians

Washington Bureau

WASHINGTON, Sept. 16 — A seminar grouping 400 Iranian Jews and other Israeli intellectuals, organized recently by the Jewish Agency and the Immigration Department was described by the Israeli newspaper *Maariv* as "a catastrophe for Israel and Zionism." The seminar recognized the Palestinians' right to determine their own future and opposed Israeli occupation and the establishment of settlements on Arab land. Sources said Israel has tried to bring pressure to bear on the Iranian Jews who came to visit their relatives to change their tourist visas into immigrant visas, but the visitors refused.

Two hurt in inter-Jewish clash

JERUSALEM, Sept. 16 (AP) — At least two persons were injured Saturday as Orthodox and non-religious Jews armed with stones skirmished over the heads of riot police in the latest battle of a year-long religious war. This holy city has been wracked by inter-religious strife among Jews for 53 consecutive weeks. Religious Jews demand the right to undisturbed Sabbath peace in their neighborhoods as dictated by ancient Jewish law. Secular Jews angrily reject restrictions imposed by the religious communities, such as the lack of public transportation and Sabbath "blue laws," the closing of public entertainment.

PFLP-GC leader in Baghdad

BAGHDAD, Sept. 16 (R) — Ahmad Jibril, leader of the Popular Front for the Liberation of Palestine — General Command (PFLP-GC) arrived in Baghdad Sunday at the head of a front delegation. The Iraq News Agency quoted Jibril as saying he would hold discussions with officials of the pan-Arab leadership of the ruling Baath Party on the latest developments in the Middle East.

Burroughs ARDICO Burroughs ARDICO

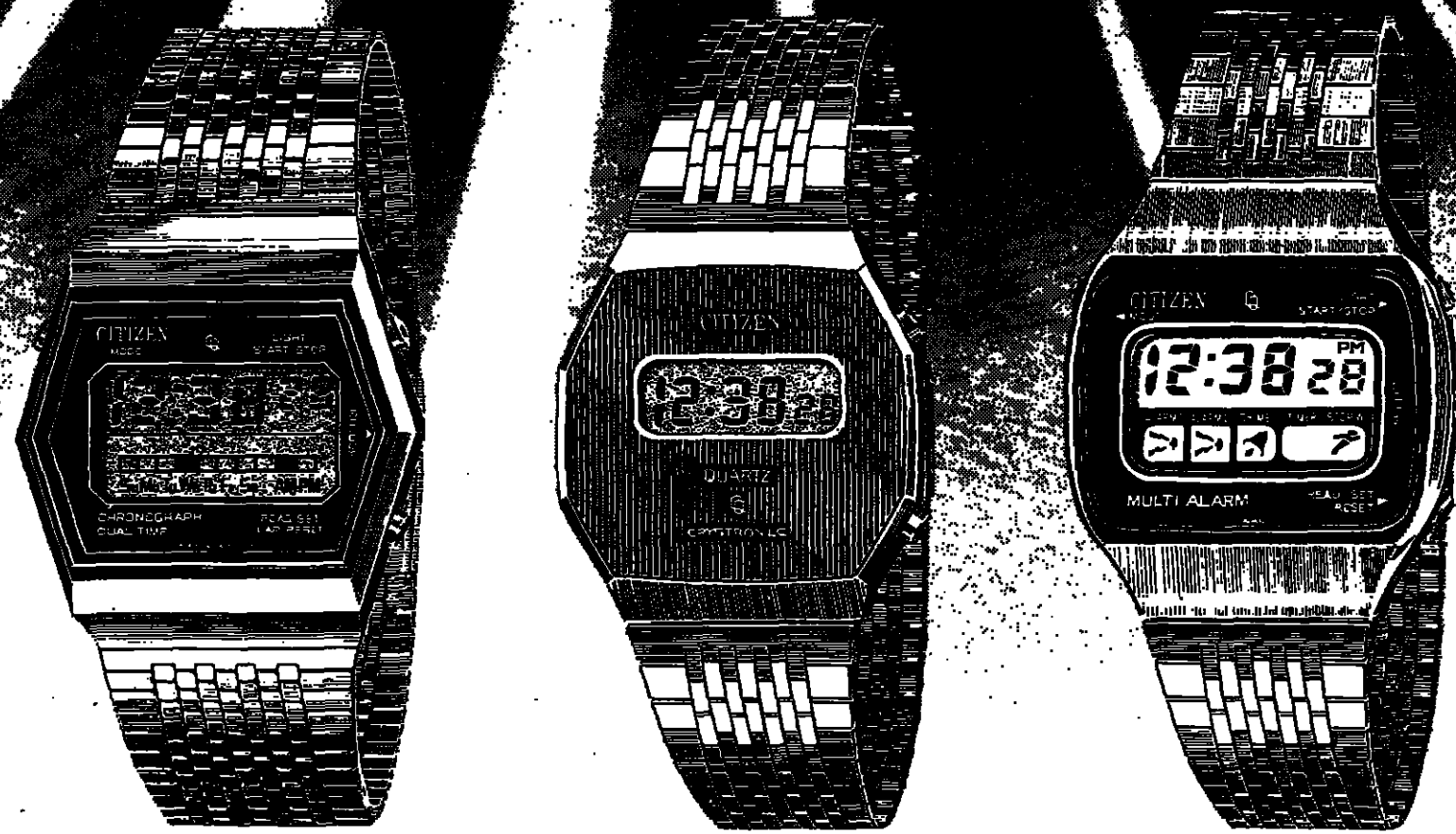
Burroughs COMPUTERS

EXCLUSIVE DISTRIBUTORS

ARDICO B

TEL: 62824 RIVADH

CITIZEN



40-4012-50

40-6015-70

40-1030-50

Different lifestyles
keep different times.

CITIZEN

Highlight your Company's
role in the development
effort and reach the vast
Saudi market.

Advertise in the special supplement on the Kingdom's two main industrial areas of Yanbu and Jubail, to be published in October 1979 in the nation's largest selling English daily, the Arab News.

Sponsored by TIHAMA, Saudi Arabia's premier advertising agency, the supplement provides businessmen and commercial organizations with a great opportunity to publicize their activities, identify themselves with national development and reach the vast Saudi market.

HEAD HEADQUARTERS
Jeddah, Kingdom of Saudi Arabia
Ministry of Foreign Affairs Circle
P.O. Box 5455
Tel: 40000 — 20 Lines
Cable: TIHAMA CO, JEDDAH
Telex: 401205 TIHAMA SJ

MECCA BRANCH
Sirteen Street, Dahlawi Building
P.O. Box 1074, Tel: 35023-32709
Cable: TIHAMA CO, MECCA

RIYADH BRANCH
Airport Street
Behind the American Mission,
P.O. Box 4681 Tel: 4780394-68207
Cable: TIHAMA CO, RIYADH
Telex: 201305 TIHAMA R SJ

DAMMAM BRANCH
Al-Dhahran Street
Bugshan Building, 7th Floor
P.O. Box 2666, Tel: 32555-20434



**A GREAT
OPPORTUNITY**

**FOR BUSINESS
HOUSES AND
COMMERCIAL
ORGANISATIONS**

For further information call
TIHAMA
For Advertising, Public Relations and
Market Research

To alleviate refugee problem

Congressmen urge aid to Vietnam

WASHINGTON, Sept. 16 (AP) — Members of a congressional mission say President Jimmy Carter should seriously consider U.S. aid for Vietnam to alleviate the Indochina refugee problem.

The House members who visited refugee camps and Hanoi last month also recommend that the United States and Vietnam open liaison offices and negotiate full diplomatic relations.

"The refugee outflow from Vietnam is significantly influenced by economic hardships in that country," the mission said in a report released Saturday.

"The president should give serious consideration to lifting the U.S. trade embargo against Vietnam, and providing aid to that nation...to alleviate economic



Jimmy Carter

conditions which contribute to the refugee outflow," it said.

Congress itself has included prohibitions in foreign aid bills against Carter's granting U.S. aid

to Vietnam, Cambodia or Laos. The mission, headed by Rep. Benjamin Rosenthal, New York, inspected refugee camps in Hong Kong, Thailand, Indonesia and Malaysia and met with Vietnamese leaders in Hanoi.

Members said in their report that lack of U.S.-Vietnam relations is "an obstacle to any long-term solution to the refugee problem in Southeast Asia as well as other problems."

The mission also recommended consideration of withholding "most favored nation" status from China unless it tries to resolve its conflict with Vietnam.

The mission also recommended that:

— The United States promote an international food relief effort in Cambodia "to prevent a famine

which could trigger a massive exodus of new refugees."

— An international conference be convened on the plight of land refugees in Thailand, similar to the conference that brought international help to the boat people.

— The United States resettle refugees fastest from Hong Kong because that city's policy of accepting boat people has put the greatest refugee pressure on it.

— Laotian refugees be given special entry to the United States because of their identification with the U.S. war effort in Laos.

Meanwhile the U.S. Navy frigate *Ragburne* rescued 39 Vietnamese, most of them children, from a small and overcrowded fishing boat in the South China Sea Saturday, the navy said Sunday.

A spokesman at the 7th Fleet information office at Subic Naval Base, northwest of Manila, said the 24-foot boat, which had 26 children and 13 adults aboard, was first spotted by a P3 Orion plane about 300 miles east of Vietnam's Cam Ranh Bay earlier Saturday.

The plane guided the *Ragburne* to the scene and the refugees were taken aboard the ship after their craft was determined to be unseaworthy.

Saturday's rescue brought to 30 the number of refugee boats sighted by P3 Orion planes and to 691 the number of boat people taken aboard U.S. Navy ships since Carter's refugee-assist order July 21. More than 400 other refugees are known to have been put aboard merchant ships in rescue operations assisted by Orion planes.

communicate what it terms "restricted data" — regardless of the source. It defines such data as anything about the "design, manufacture or utilization of atomic weapons ... The production of special nuclear material ... or the use of special nuclear material in the production of energy."

In practice, the determination of what is restricted data is made by a department of energy classifications office in Germantown, Maryland.

Violation of the act can result in a fine of up to \$10,000 or imprisonment for up to 10 years.

After Muslim-Hindu clashes

Curfew in Delhi extended

NEW DELHI, Sept. 16 (R) — The Indian government has acted swiftly to squash Delhi's worst rioting in years in a bid to cool tempers and contain the violence before the general elections.

Strong armed police patrols Sunday enforced a weekend curfew in parts of the old city of Delhi where 32 people were injured in Hindu-Muslim riots Friday night.

Hundreds of police were rushed into the area and an initial 36-hour curfew clamped on the area was further extended until Monday morning.

Police said they had made 62 arrests during and after the two hours of fighting in which 19 policemen and a deputy commissioner were injured.

The trouble started when Muslims were prevented from entering a building they wanted to use as a mosque.

A number of pavement shops were set ablaze and police fired shots in the air and burst teargas bombs when a mob tried to burn down a police post.

Deputy Premier Yeshwantrao Chavan Saturday toured the area and later told a conference of top

Protesting pilot seized in Paris by passengers

PARIS, Sept. 16 (R) — Furious passengers held a striking pilot prisoner in his cabin for five hours when he refused to fly them to Marseilles. Only Airport officials have said.

The pilot of the Air Inter Airbus was Saturday prevented from leaving the aircraft when he announced he was joining a strike by flight crews minutes before takeoff late Friday.

The company laid on a chartered plane Saturday morning to fly the passengers to their destination.



FIFTY DIE: A railway accident that took place in Yugoslavia last week claimed over 50 lives. Here is the scene of the accident where two trains, an express and a freight train, collided.

New faceless structures built

Bangkok's old beauty tarnished

BANGKOK, Sept. 16 (AP) — Around some corners from the rows of ugly, concrete tenements, through the gauze of traffic fumes, one can sometimes unexpectedly glimpse monks in saffron robes strolling past a palm-fringed temple or children standing on wooden bridge across a city canal.

One can still, for a brief moment, recapture the tropical enchantment that was once Bangkok.

But more likely these days, one will see wrecking crews putting an end to another of the capital's lovely villas, municipal employees felling a line of mahoganies and palms to make way for more cars, and workmen putting up what have become the symbols of Bangkok's new face. These are the "hong taos" or Chinese shop-houses: long, two-storey rectangles of cheap concrete construction, divided into identical units, sometimes painted pastel shades of green or pink.

Sumet Jusmai, a well-known architect and preservationist, says

the last vestiges of the old city — the Bangkok of canals, trees and temples, the "Venice of the East" — are being swept away forever.

Sumet and some of his concerned colleagues say little effort is being made to put traditional structures to new uses, harmonize the old and the new or encourage innovative modern architecture.

So today one view of the Grand Palace, the seat of Thailand's kings, is marred by a busy gas station; shopping complexes sprout in streets once lined with gardens and homes and more of the city's 300 temples are being hemmed in by the urban sprawl.

"I can't see where the Bangkok metropolitan administration is at all concerned about the beauty of the city outside of planting a few trees at intersections that die soon anyway," says Tri Devalkul, one of Thailand's best young architects. "We can only expect further decay in our environment."

Bangkok's woes are numerous and contribute to this loss of beauty.

They include slums, massive traffic jams, unacceptable levels of noise, air and water pollution and annual flooding, caused in large part by the paving over of all but a few canals which once crisscrossed the low-lying city.

Bangkok's population of about 4.5 million is yearly swollen by an influx of rural migrants and the United Nations predicts Bangkok will become of the world's 24 most populous cities by the end of the century, a megalopolis of more than 10 million. Areas that not so many years ago were rice fields and could be had for a pittance are prime urban real estate today and sell for mini-fortunes. Land on Silom Road, a major commercial section, has soared to \$1,250 a square meter.

Bangkok's elite families, who owned large swaths of the city, have over the past few years subdivided and sold off some of their holdings to reap the bonanza. And what has in many cases happened to these once green areas is, in the opinion of the prominent architects, aesthetically shocking.

Russians allegedly bugged nonaligned

PEKING, Sept. 16 (R) — China has accused Cuba of discriminating against Chinese journalists at the recent nonaligned summit meeting in Havana and said the Soviet Union had organized eavesdropping on foreign reporters.

The official Xinhua news agency said that Chinese reporters were barred from covering certain events.

"A Chinese reporter from Washington did not get his visa until the eve of the opening of the summit and, when he arrived in Havana, he was denied a press card to enter the conference hall. He finally got it 36 hours after the beginning of the summit," the agency said.

"The Chinese reporters were also denied permits to go to the airport or to attend the opening and closing ceremonies of the conference. They were rarely allowed to enter the conference hall, yet each of them was under constant watch of several men from the Cuban Ministry of the Interior."

The agency said, Certain Soviet news photographers trained their cameras most of the time at their foreign colleagues and their activities instead of the delegates.

"Moscow and its client, clearly did a thorough job in making arrangements to influence press opinion, gather information and keep the delegates and reporters under surveillance."

"The most repulsive part of it is organized eavesdropping by specially trained reporters or men merely presenting themselves as journalists," the agency added.

Friday the Chinese lauded the summit on successfully resisting Cuban and Russian attempts to change the course of the nonaligned movement and its principles and aligning it with Soviets and their foreign policy.

H-bomb letter printing banned in U.S.

SAN FRANCISCO, Sept. 16 (AP) — A U.S. judge Saturday night barred a student-run California newspaper from publishing portions of a letter the government contends includes secrets about the hydrogen bomb.

The author of the letter says he obtained all the information from public documents.

U.S. District Judge Robert Schnacke ordered the Berkeley-based *The Daily Californian* and two of its editors not to publish or give to anyone else material in the letter which the government classified earlier in the week as "secret restricted data" under the Atomic Energy Act.

The order, which did not specify which portions of the letter are classified, also told the editors to give the court within five days — in secret — a list of all known copies of the letter and who received them.

Schnacke said Justice Department attorneys appeared before him Saturday to obtain his signature on the order, arguing the newspaper, which next publishes Monday, was planning to publish the letter.

Schnacke said the order "sug-

gests in strong terms that they (the editors) better wait before they do anything."

Schnacke set a hearing for Friday in his San Francisco court to hear arguments from the newspaper and the government on whether a preliminary injunction should be issued extending the ban. The order expires Sept. 24.

"It certainly is censorship," said Joshua Gosfield, the managing editor. "We've had the letter for a week. We could have published it." But he said the newspaper would comply with the order while appealing.

The letter from Charles Hansen, who has said his hobby is collecting public documents about nuclear weaponry, was sent to a number of newspapers and individuals, according to the suit. The suit charged the letter contains "secret, restricted data," and that its publication could injure the United States. Hansen, 32, a computer programmer in Mountain View, declined comment on the court action, but said his information came from public documents.

The 1954 act provides penalties for anyone to possess or com-

Air India London flights to resume after pay pact

LONDON, Sept. 16 (AP) — Air India passenger services to and from London, halted by a strike since Aug. 10, are expected to resume within the next few days, the airline has said.

Saturday's announcement followed an agreement reached with the airline's locally hired ground staff who were in dispute over pay, work assignments and grievance procedures.

The 370 staff, mainly Indian nationals belonging to Britain's powerful Transport and General Workers' Union, have now agreed to return to work under a new

pact. All dismissed staff will be reinstated.

In addition to a six-per cent pay increase already offered the strikers, Air India will pay an additional eight per cent under a self-financing productivity plan. The pact also includes an increased shift allowance. Further details were not immediately available.

The strikers had been demanding a 14 to 16-per cent pay raise.

During the stoppage, the 40 weekly Air India flights that normally stop in London were rerouted to other European airports.

Pipeline Contractor Co.

REQUIRE THE FOLLOWING PERSONNEL POSITIONS FOR HIS RIYADH OFFICE BRANCH:

1. **Secretary** with minimum 5 years experience on Office Practices, Filing, Typing and fluent use of Arabic-English languages in writing and speaking.
2. **Paymaster** with knowledge and experience on payroll and local personnel law and regulations. Arabic-English languages are required.
3. **Assistant Purchasing Manager** with experience on parts and materials on Riyadh market. Knowledge of Arabic and English languages is required.

Applicants must address their detailed application complete with photographs, address and information to:

P.O. BOX 3633, RIYADH.

Portakabins

Ready-Made Houses Available

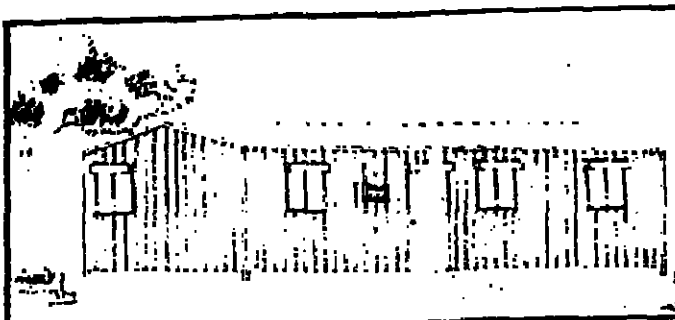
Every house is consisting of TWO ROOMS, ONE TOILET AND ONE KITCHEN

The length of the HOUSE is 12 meters and width is 3-75 meters

The internal floor is covered with 18mm plywood

The roof is made of corrugated steel sheets of 26 gauge to allow rain water-drainage

Immediate delivery can be given from our yard in RIYADH

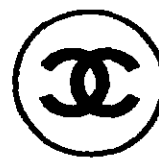


For further inquiries please contact

Ajlani Trading & Contracting Est.

Sileen street - Tel. 61180 - P.O. Box 5941 - Riyadh

CHANEL BEAUTE



IS PROUD TO ANNOUNCE
THE INTRODUCTION OF
ITS TREATMENT AND MAKE-UP LINE
IN SAUDI ARABIA

AVAILABLE EXCLUSIVELY AT

GAZZAZ غازز

JEDDAH - RIYAD - AL-KHOBAR

Close results seen in Swedish election

STOCKHOLM, Sept. 16 (R)—Sweden began voting for a new government Sunday in an election which is expected to be a close fight between the Social Democrats, headed by former Prime Minister Olof Palme and a coalition of three non-socialist parties.

Fine weather was expected to bring out most of the six million Swedes eligible to vote.

Local elections were being at the same time. Some 230,000 immigrants, who are not Swedish citizens but have been in the country for at least three years, are eligible to vote.

Sweden has been ruled by a minority Liberal government, headed by Ola Ullsten, since last October after the collapse of the non-socialist coalition.

The coalition ended 44 years of socialist rule in 1976 and the non-socialists have closed ranks again to fight this election.

Expelled prince reportedly had prized Cyprus icons

NICOSIA, Sept. 16 (R)—Priceless art treasures were among three truckloads of antiquities removed by police from the Nicosia home of a leading United Nations diplomat, museum and church officials said Sunday.

Prince Alfred Zur Lippe-Weissenfeld, who has represented the U.N. High Commissioner for Refugees in Cyprus since mid-1978, left the island Saturday to report to his superiors at headquarters in Geneva.

Cypriot police believe that the antiquities taken from his home after a police raid last Friday were looted from the north of Cyprus after the Turkish invasion in 1974.

Alfred told police he collected them during travels abroad or bought them openly in Nicosia shops. It was not known in which area of the divided capital he claimed to have made the purchases.

The prince said, "I have only to say that I was surprised by the whole story. Really it is not what I merited after 25 years with the U.N. and the refugees. But I am certain I will clear my position in Geneva."

"Most of the icons I bought in Nicosia for a few dollars. Really I cannot understand what is behind

The latest opinion poll gave the conservative, liberal and center bloc a slim lead of 0.3 per cent after a general election campaign which featured promises from all four major parties to lower taxes.

A non-socialist victory would most likely see Liberal leader Ullsten or Thorjoern Faeldin of the Center Party as premier, with a top cabinet post going to conservative head Goesta Bohman.

If the socialists win, Palme will head a Social Democrat government with support in the Riksdag from the communists who are expected to get about five per cent of the 349 seats being contested under Sweden's proportional representation system.

The non-socialist party leaders have closed ranks against the Social Democrats in the election, which follows three years of coalition and minority government rule.

In Athens Saturday night on his way to Geneva, the prince told airport reporters, "The whole story is ridiculous."

Before Alfred left Cyprus, a United Nations spokesman said he told officials he had resigned from the organization and that this information had been passed to Secretary General Kurt Waldheim.

The spokesman said he was puzzled by reports from Geneva that he had not resigned. He said officials had received word of the resignation directly from the prince himself.

Church and museum experts said a preliminary inspection of the antiquities showed many of them to be priceless. They include over 30 Byzantine icons of various sizes, as well as pieces of pottery said to be centuries old.

The experts said they had photographs of most of the art treasures looted after the Turkish invasion and could easily identify any found in the prince's collection.

Several Cypriot newspapers called for a full inquiry into the case and a police investigation to discover whether other people were involved.

Young plans visits to two E. African countries



Olof Palme

The coalition collapsed last year over the issue of nuclear energy. But the campaign has been fought almost solely on money issues — taxation, employment, pensions, mortgages and industrial development.

The Swedes, who take perverse pride in declaring themselves the highest taxed people in the world, have apparently decided that enough is enough, and their politicians have received the message.

An average Swede pays 50 per cent of his income in tax. The value added tax is 20.63 per cent. Levies are high on oil, electricity, cars, and tobacco.

DOUALA, Cameroon, Sept. 16 (AP)—The outgoing U.S. ambassador to the United Nations takes his blend of salesmanship and unorthodox diplomacy across the African continent Sunday, with visits planned to Kenya and Tanzania.

On his last day in Cameroon Saturday, Andrew Young flew from the interior capital of Yaounde to the coastal city of Douala, and then drove north to visit rubber and palm oil plantations around the city of Victoria.

Victoria, located on a peninsula on the Atlantic Ocean, is near Cameroon's recently discovered offshore oil fields, which are expected to make this rapidly developing Central African state self-sufficient in energy.

The first four stops on Young's itinerary — Liberia, Ivory Coast, Nigeria and Cameroon — have exposed his delegation of 24 American businessmen to some of



Andrew Young

the West African nations that have made the largest strides in economic development.

All are Western-oriented states currently enjoying stable governments that defy the popular image of Africa as a continent of economic and political chaos.

The goal of the tour, which was planned before Young's resignation from the United Nations, is to reverse America's long-standing neglect of the rapidly growing African market. In most countries, the Americans lag behind former colonial powers like France and Britain and newcomers like Japan and West Germany.

Thousands affected

Drought, floods threaten India

NEW DELHI, Sept. 16 (AP)—While thousands of persons in the eastern state of Assam fled their homes after recent devastating floods swept the region, many more were affected by drought in northern India, officials have reported.

Officials in Gauhati, capital of Assam state, said Saturday at least 300,000 hectares of the rice crop were ruined by flood waters in Cachar District, about 450 kilometers northeast of Calcutta. More than 300,000 persons have been displaced by high water in 500 villages, they said.

Only one drowning has been reported in the week-long flooding.

At least 10,500 persons have been lodged in relief camps, the reports said.

Officials estimated damage to crops and property at nearly \$100,000.

Road and railway traffic also have been affected.

In Uttar Pradesh state drought caught caused by insufficient monsoon rains has destroyed rice and millet crops over an area of

7.4 million hectares. Fifty-two of a total of 56 districts have been declared drought areas.

No human deaths have been reported but hundreds of cattle reportedly were dying from starvation.

A report in the English-language *Statesman* newspaper Saturday called the current drought the "worst in living memory."

Indian officials say the dry period was the most damaging in

the past 25 years.

Also affected by the drought were Raichan, Punjab; Harhara, Orissa in the north and Andhra Pradesh in the south.

Crops have been lost in these states, affecting millions who depend on farming for livelihood, the reports said.

Meanwhile, 10 women were drowned Saturday when a boat capsized in the flooded Taiti River, about 250 kilometers north of Bombay, the United news of India reported.

Chinese expected to give Nixon red carpet welcome

PEKING, Sept. 16 (R)—Former U.S. President Richard Nixon was due to arrive in China Monday as one of a number of old friends the government has invited as a recognition of their past support.

It is the third visit to China for Nixon, who signed the Shanghai Communiqué in 1972 to start the process of normalization between the United States and China. They established diplomatic relations

earlier this year and now are on fairly close terms.

Nixon is expected to stay for four days and go to Tokyo on his way home.

He can expect to meet China's leaders and receive the red carpet treatment from a nation that made the Chinese-language version of his memoirs a best seller and that seemed to be little disturbed by the Watergate affair.

NOW ASIA'S MOST ESTEEMED AIRLINE SERVES DHAHRAN.



S-52

You can now enjoy a delightful new way of flying from Dhahran to the world. Singapore Airlines' exclusive 707 Superjet flies nonstop from Dhahran to Singapore, every Saturday and Thursday. Departing 7.00 pm., arriving Singapore early next morning. From Singapore, we offer convenient connections to Australasia, Southeast Asia, the Orient and the USA. Whichever flight you choose, you'll enjoy a standard of inflight service even other airlines talk about. **SINGAPORE AIRLINES**

DHAHRAN TO SINGAPORE TWICE-WEEKLY

Call your Travel Agent or Singapore Airlines (SLA) Reservations: Dhahran Tel. 8646025, 8645545. In association with Saudi Arabian Airlines.

Jury for literature prize selected by Oklahoma U.

NORMAN, Oklahoma Sept. 16 (AP)—Jurors from 11 countries were named Saturday to select the sixth winner of the \$10,000 Neustadt International Prize for literature.

The jurors will come to the University of Oklahoma campus for three days of closed deliberations in February to select the laureate. Each juror has nominated one candidate and for the next five months the members will study the works of the 11 nominees.

Ivar Ivask, an Estonian author who is now professor of modern languages at the university, serves as the 12th juror and chairman of the committee. He does not make a nomination.

The biennial prize is sponsored by the university and its international literary quarterly, *World Literature Today* of which Ivask is editor.

The award is made for distinguished and continuous artistic achievement in poetry, drama or fiction. The laureate will be invited to the university, where the prize will be presented in public ceremonies.

Jurors for the selection of the 1980 laureate are:

— Luis Amorim de Sousa, poet and critic from Portugal and a press counselor at the Portuguese Embassy in Washington, D.C.

— Andre Brink, South African novelist, critic, translator and the first Afrikaans novelist to have a

book — *Looking on Darkness* — banned in South Africa.

— Claude Esteban, a poet, critic and translator from France, who is a professor of Spanish literature at the Sorbonne.

— Thomas Keneally, Australian novelist who in 1977 "respectfully rejected the award of Commander of the British Empire for political reasons."

— Yotaro Konake, Japanese novelist and essayist and former drama director for the Japan Broadcasting Corp.

Shiv Kumar, poet and critic from India and chairman of the department of English at the University of Hyderabad.

Arnost Lustig, Czechoslovakian novelist and short story writer who now is associate professor of literature at American University, Washington.

Vasa Mihailovich, critic and poet from Yugoslavia who now is professor of Russian and Slavic literature at the University of North Carolina.

Muriel Rukeyser, United States poet who has been active in human rights group.

George Savidis, critic and translator from Greece who since 1977 has been George Seferis visiting professor of modern Greek at Harvard University.

Alexander Scott, poet, critic and playwright from Scotland who has taught at the University of Glasgow for more than 30 years.

L.A. smog worsened California struck by fires

SAN DIEGO, Sept. 16 (AP)—A fire raged across 6,500 acres of San Diego County Saturday, burning 10 houses and causing millions of dollars in damage. Other fires backlashed 9,000 acres in Los Angeles County and pumped more smoke into the smog-choked area.

The fire in San Diego was deliberately set, according to State's Department of Forestry officials.

According to a rancher who was told to evacuate his home near Del Mar, hundreds of show horses are kept in the area, as well as some cattle. He confirmed that he saw a number of dead animals.

Rancher Bill Butler, whose residence was saved when the wind shifted, said there are horses valued up to \$50,000 each and that "every ranch you see there are 50 to 100 horses."

Three other fires blazed out of control Saturday, charring nearly 9,000 acres of Los Angeles County and adding smoke and

cinders to the worst smog the area has seen in 24 years.

Dry winds blowing in from the deserts complicated the work of 1,500 men and women fighting the fire. But the winds promised some relief from the stinging, polluted air that has been trapped over Los Angeles for nine days, air quality officials said.

The smog was so severe Saturday that Los Angeles City schools cancelled all weekend athletic contests.

The reddish-brown smog, produced by industries and the millions of cars that jam the county's highways, was trapped over the most populous county in the U.S. by a stagnant layer of warm air.

There have been no serious illnesses attributed to the current smog wave, but some hospitals in the hardest hit areas have seen a sharp increase in the number of people complaining of smog symptoms.

arab news
SAUDI ARABIA'S FIRST ENGLISH LANGUAGE DAILY
Saudi research and marketing company
THE ARAB NEWS IS A POLITICAL AND FINANCIAL NEWSPAPER

Director General
Editor in Chief
Senior Editor
Managing Editor
Asst. Gen. Manager

HISHAM ALI HAFIZ
MOHAMMAD ALI HAFIZ
E.S. HADDAD
FAROUK LUOMAN
ROBERT JUREIDINI

MAIN OFFICE: ARAB NEWS BUILDING OFF SHARAFIA, P.O. BOX 4556
TEL: 34982-28708-30213 CABLE: MARADNEWS
TELEX: 401570 ARANEWS SJ JEDDAH

RIYADH OFFICE: AL BATHA STREET, AL RAHBI BUILDING NO. 2, 4TH FLOOR
APT 210, P.O. BOX 478 TEL: 38272-30460 TELEX: 201060, CABLE: ARANEWS
TELEX: 201060 MARAD SJ

EASTERN REGION OFFICE: ABDULLAH FOUAD CENTER ABDUL AZIZ STREET
10TH FLOOR SUITE 1003 AL-AMBAR TEL: 42981-48620-46616

MIDDLE EAST OFFICES: EGYPT: 31 JAZIRAT AL ARAB STREET, MADINET
ALMOHANDASEEN ADOUKI, CAIRO TEL: 818392-815121

LEBANON: SANAYIN EL GHANEM BLDG., P.O. BOX 8888
BEIRUT, LEBANON TEL: 547090 TELEX: 20649

LONDON OFFICE: 87 GOUGH SQUARE, FLEET STREET
LONDON EC 4A 3D J TEL: 353-4413456 TELEX: 388272 ARAB NEWS
EUROPEAN OFFICES: SWITZERLAND: 9 PLACE DU MONTAN, GENEVA
SWITZERLAND TEL: 211711 TELEX: 289005 SARE P.O. BOX 795 1211 GENEVA 3

PARIS OFFICE: 16 RUE CHRISTOPHE COLOMB AVENUE GEORGE V
75008 PARIS 720 36 34 / 723 88 98

TUNISIA OFFICE: TEL: 256611

U.S. OFFICES: HOUSTON: 2100 WEST LOOP SOUTH, SUITE 1650
HOUSTON, TEXAS 77027 TEL: (713) 961-0245
TELEX: 780209 ARANEWS HOU

WASHINGTON, D.C.: 359 NATIONAL PRESS BUILDING
WASHINGTON, D.C. 20046 TEL: (202) 636-7183 TELEX: 440568 SAUDI U

JAPAN OFFICE: SABA 2 12 10 TSURUMI, YOKOHAMA, JAPAN
TEL: (045) 573-8816 TELEX: J 47896 UMULQURA, CABLE: UMULQURA

ANNUAL SUBSCRIPTION: \$25.00 AIRMAIL POSTAGE INCLUDED
INTERNATIONALS 150 AIRMAIL POSTAGE INCLUDED

Produced and Printed at Al-Madina Printing and Publishing Co. Jeddah
For Riyadh and Eastern Region
Printed at Al-Yamama Printing Press

SOLE ADVERTISING REPRESENTATIVES

TIHAMA
FOR ADVERTISING, PUBLIC RELATIONS & MARKETING RESEARCH

HEAD OFFICE: Jeddah, Kingdom of Saudi Arabia, Ministry of
Foreign Affairs Circle, P.O. Box 5455 Tel. 40000 - 20 Lines
Cable: TIHAMA. JEDDAH Tel. 401205 TIHAMA SJ

MECCA BRANCH: Sitten Street, Dahlan Building, P.O. Box 1074
Tel. 35023 - 32709 Cable: TIHAMA, Mecca

RIYADH BRANCH: Airport Street, Behind the American Mission,
P.O. Box 4681 Tel. 4780394 - 68207 Cable: TIHAMA, RIYADH
Tel. 201205 TIHAMA RSJ

DAMMAM BRANCH: Ibn Khaldoun District, Al Dhahran Street,
Bughshan Building, Seventh Floor, P.O. Box No. 2668,
Tel.: 32555 - 20434, Cable: TIHAMA DAMMAM.

LONDON BRANCH: 76 Shoe Lane, London EC 4A 3JB,
Tel.: 01 353 6859 & 6826

HOUSTON: 2100 WEST LOOP SOUTH, SUITE 1650
HOUSTON, TEXAS 77027 TEL: (713) 961-0245
TELEX: 780209 ARANEWS HOU

'One World' tries spanning rich-poor gap

By Thomas Land

LONDON —

Some of the world's great newspapers in Europe, Africa, Asia and the Americas have joined forces to publish a quarterly supplement interpreting major economic and social developments dividing rich and poor countries.

The supplement is called *One World* and is the brainchild of Jean Schwob, former diplomatic editor of *Le Monde*. His proposal for global newspaper supplements on the North-South dialogue, welcomed by Kurt Waldheim, the United Nations Secretary General, has proved an ideal ground for cooperation in the prevailing atmosphere of tension over the proper role and freedom of the press in the Third World.

One cause of the tension is UNESCO's International Commission on the Press. The commission, worried about imbalance in the flow of news between North and South, has advanced proposals for the establishment of a world press council and an internationally accepted system whose effect would be to licence journalists.

Proposals for the publication of *One World* were worked out by top management representatives of the newspapers at the Palais des Nations in Geneva last spring, as the UNESCO Press Commission began circulating its latest plans.

Three years ago, UNESCO nearly broke apart when the Soviet Union and its allies tried to enlist the discontent of the Third World in promoting a declaration intended to limit the freedom of the world press. The issue was postponed until last November, when UNESCO sought to make governments responsible for the conduct of the Press and to define the duties of journalists.

One World is one small step towards adjusting a genuine imbalance in the flow of news. Most poor countries lack the technical facilities for transmitting information and have little chance of influencing the way they are portrayed to the world outside.

The big Western news agencies and broadcasting organizations dominate the field. The result is too little space and too little sympathy in the Western mass media for developments in the Third World, and excessive concentration in the Third World media on events in London, Paris and Washington.

There are two strands to the dispute about controlling the press. The Soviet Union and other totalitarian countries are irritated by the power of free reporting, but their desire to bring all writers under governmental control coincides with the genuine grievance of many poor countries whose affairs are frequently ignored or misrepresented in the Press of the rich world.

One Zambian journalist, for example, recently complained to the Toronto conference of the Commonwealth Press Union about Western newspaper coverage of a Rhodesian air disaster and the alleged murder of the survivors: some Western reporters, he said, had accepted unquestioningly the account of the episode given by the Salisbury Administration.

The conflict was sidestepped at UNESCO's Paris conference in November last year, when the West offered extensive training and other facilities for the media of the poor world.

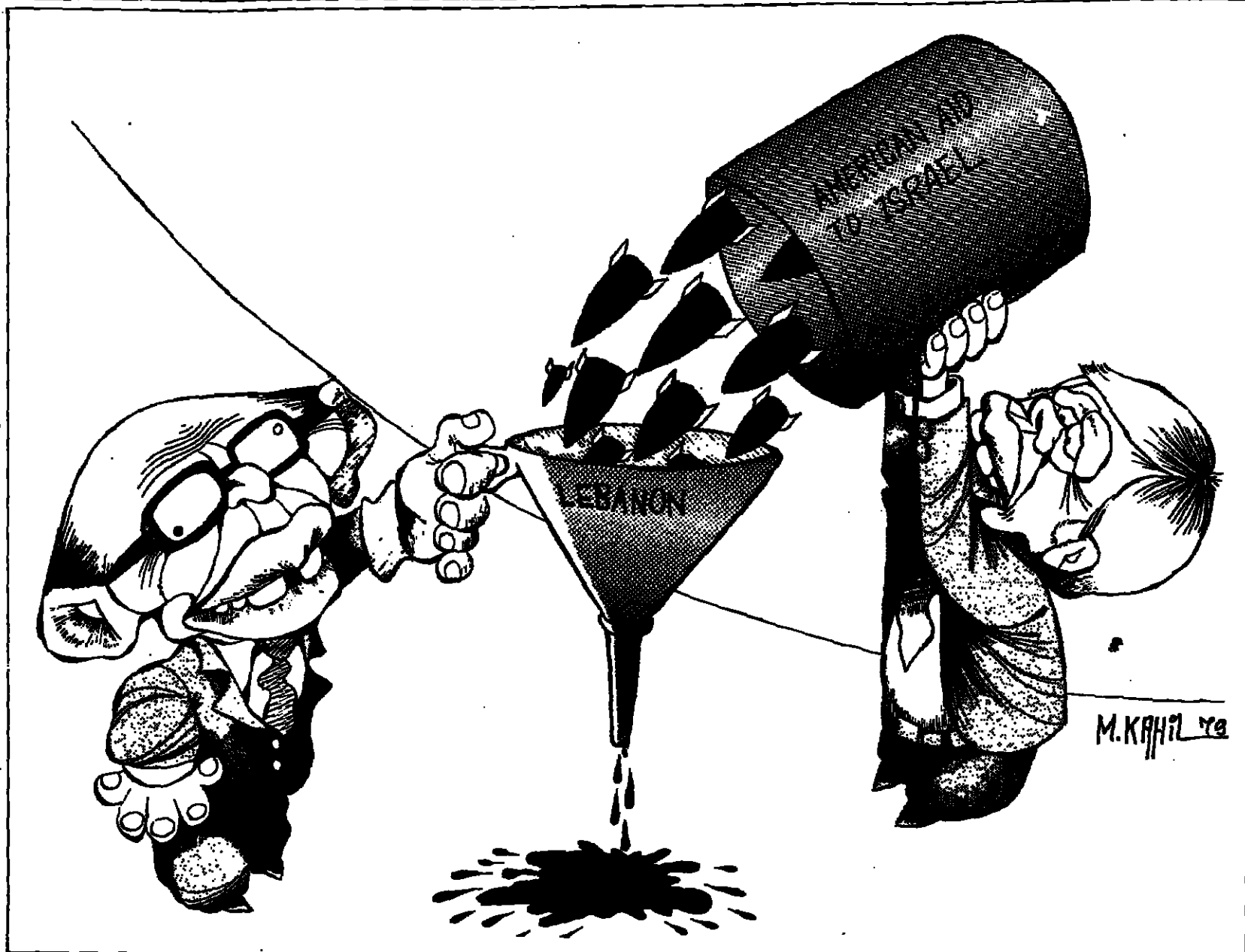
But the latest proposals, put forward by Sean MacBride, chairman of the UNESCO Press Commission and a former Irish Minister of Foreign Affairs, take the conflict over Press freedom back to its starting point. The commission wants journalists to be "protected" by membership of national trade or professional organisations, with an international authority (under UNESCO) to oversee journalists' conduct.

The conflict has provoked a constructive response not only by *One World* but by other elements of the media.

Thus a group of 18 writers and editors, brought together by the Twentieth Century Fund of New York, has worked out proposals for the establishment of a new news agency to cater for the editorial needs of both North and South. It would be run in co-operation with the global news agencies, regional organisations such as the Non-aligned News Pool and the projected Pan-African News Agency.

The *Guardian* newspaper of London has responded to the problem by launching regular supplements of its own concentrating on the affairs of the developing countries.

One World is published by newspapers promoting many conflicting political philosophies. They include *Le Monde* (Paris), *Politika* (Belgrade), *Dawn* (Karachi), *Jornal do Brasil* (Rio de Janeiro), *Indian Express* (Delhi) and *Magyar Veszteg* (Budapest). The very composition of the group is significant because these newspapers have managed to overcome conflicts of both wealth and ideology. — (OFNS)



Needed: a new approach for the Middle East

By Lord Caradon

It is a year now since with surprise and hope we heard the news of the Camp David agreement. What has the year produced beyond a separate peace between Egypt and Israel? What progress has been made towards the comprehensive and lasting peace which both the Israelis and the Arabs so desperately need?

There have been some encouraging developments. I give my own evidence from frequent and long discussions with Palestinians in Jerusalem and the West Bank and Gaza, and in Jordan, Syria and the Lebanon too, that they clearly long for an end of violence and military occupation, and for recognition of their right to take their own decisions in a Palestinian homeland of their own. There is evidence too that more enlightened Israelis are prepared to speak out in favour of escaping from domination and enmity and conflict to achieve understanding and co-operation and peace. And there is an increasing international realization of the necessity and urgency of Palestinian self-determination, together with confirmation of the principles of withdrawal and security internationally accepted in United Nations Security Council Resolution 242 of 1967.

But there are still rejectionists on both sides. Until it gets a clear undertaking on self-determination the P.L.O. is unwilling to abandon old declarations and out-of-date slogans. And during the year since Camp David we have become accustomed to repeated Israeli declarations that, in disregard for international opinion, the Israeli government will press on with policies of annexation and colonisation.

The Israeli newspaper *Maurit* recently reported a new slogan (attributed to an Israeli Minister). "We have one year to get the land and five years to establish the settlements."

And the Israeli newspaper *Haaretz* reported as recently as the end of August that the Israeli minister of agriculture, announcing new Israeli settlements in the Gaza Strip, said: "We have no intention to leave the Gaza Strip."

This is the kind of talk we have had from Israeli ministers in the year following Camp David (in spite of the Camp David undertaking to carry out the principles of Resolution 242 "in all its parts"). The Israeli ministers are still making the same provocative assertions.

Meanwhile President Sadat does not fail to repeat his support for the Palestinian claim to self-determination. Nor does he fail to reiterate the Arab claim to East Jerusalem.

Immediately after Camp David he wrote a letter to President Carter in which he said, in the course of a full and strong statement:

"Arab Jerusalem should be under Arab sovereignty. The Palestinian inhabitants of Arab Jerusalem are entitled to exercise their legitimate national rights, being part of the Palestinian people of the West Bank."

During the year since Camp David President Sadat has been repeating such positive declarations.

He did so again when he recently met Prime Minister Begin in Haifa.

So for a year we have witnessed the extraordinary scene under which President Sadat repeats his claims, while his Israeli allies by words and actions, by building "facts", show contempt for his purposes and make nonsense of his declarations.

It is difficult to imagine how the president of Egypt can apparently maintain cordial and even affectionate relations with his Israeli allies when they daily subject him to such rejection and humiliation. The joke is that Sadat proposes in the air but Begin disposes on the ground.

One can appreciate that President Sadat's overwhelming aim is to recover Egyptian territory in Sinai. That is for him an obvious first priority, but it is a pity for his own reputation and for hope of a comprehensive peace that he should go on repeating purposes which are daily disregarded or denounced by his so-called allies.

The accusation that Camp David represented a separate peace between Egypt and Israel seems even more justified a year later than it was originally. The rights of the Palestinians and the future of Jerusalem are now, at the same time, the subject of repeated Egyptian endorsement and continuous Israeli obstruction.

There is an even more alarming aspect of the present situation. The two allies, Egypt and Israel, may tacitly agree on a separate peace. But what is the attitude of the third ally, the United States?

A year has gone by with Israeli settlements in Jerusalem and the West Bank and Gaza going ahead without impediment and with rejectionist statements from Israeli Ministers appearing daily, with President Sadat consequently in an increasingly intolerable position.

What has the United States, the third ally, done in the face of such a challenge? During the year since Camp David there have been three striking and significant actions by the United States government.

First, President Carter has several times cast doubt on Palestinian claims to self-determination by saying that he is opposed to a separate Palestinian state.

Second, the United States government refused to support an otherwise unanimous resolution of the United Nations Security Council on Palestinian rights.

Third, the United States government has persisted in determination not to speak to the P.L.O. (leading to the dismissal of Ambassador Andy Young).

There can scarcely have been three actions more likely to give encouragement to Israeli rejectionist policies.

Apart from rather plaintive American references to the new Israeli settlements as "obstacles to peace" the United States continues without apparent complaint to supply massive arms and money to the Israeli government while that government is undeterred in its rigorous pursuit of policies opposed to the principles and aims which have been unanimously and repeatedly approved by the international community, including the United States.

Truly an amazing situation!

So how can we sum up the contribution of the three allies in the year since Camp David? The Israeli government persists undeterred in its expansionist actions.

The Egyptian government goes on declaring contrary but unavailing intentions.

The United States helplessly acquiesces in unwelcome "facts".

It has been a whole year of collusion — collusion by inaction.

I often remember Willy Brandt's words when he first addressed the United Nations General Assembly on behalf of West Germany:

"There is violence through tolerance, intimidation through indifference, threat through permissiveness, manslaughter through immobility."

So after the first wasted year after Camp David, with the United States obsessed with a forthcoming presidential election and Egypt obsessed with the Sinai, what prospect, what possibility, what hope can there be now of a comprehensive and lasting peace?

On the central issues of the future of East Jerusalem and the West Bank and Gaza, and the Golan too, it seems clear that only a return to international action can stop the drift to disaster.

What is surely needed now is a new United Nations Security Council resolution confirming the principles set out in the Resolution 242 of 1967 and, in addition, dealing with the following five main issues:

— Cessation of all violence and all Israeli settlements in occupied territory.

— Creation of a boundary commission to hear both sides and make recommendations for a permanent "secure and recognised" frontier.

— A period of international trusteeship over East Jerusalem, the West Bank and Gaza (and also the Golan) during which period the Palestinians can exercise self-determination, elect their own leaders, and decide on their own constitution and on their relations with their neighbors.

— Provision of international guarantees (together with de-militarized zones) to preserve the right of every state in the area to live in peace "free from threats and acts of force."

— A final peace conference to take place in Geneva under the joint chairmanship of the United States and the Soviet Union as before, (with the Palestinians represented by their newly elected leaders), to prepare and sign the Peace Treaties.

God willing we can now escape from the first year after Camp David, the year of drift and delay, and urgent action can now proceed by international initiative in these practical tasks.

In the interests of the security of Israel and the freedom of the Palestinians and the needs of world peace — they are interdependent — may the second year after Camp David put the first year to shame and show the way at last to a comprehensive and lasting peace.

THE WRONG GAME

Several warning signs have appeared from the Arab states of the Gulf. All would do well to take them seriously, since the situation in the area is such that the smallest explosion might lead to a general conflagration. The present fear of a cholera epidemic in the area provides a sombre parallel for the fear of spreading political unrest. Both require a speedy and resolute, but above all calm and rational approach. Danger sources have to be located and dealt with. Immunization must be the order of the day.

The agreement on a meeting on heads-of-state level among the Gulf states only emphasizes the seriousness of the situation and the need for a united approach to meet it. The foundation must be laid for a common internal and external security policy. Individual acts and partial remedies would be of little avail. Since the threat concerns more than this or that state, it has to be made a pan-Arab concern.

There has been rising speculation these few months around conspiracies against the Arab nation as a whole, and predictions of an imminent Arab collapse. It is said that one after the other Arab states will succumb to that same disease that has overtaken Lebanon. The aim of those who spread such talk is to silence Arab opposition to the Camp David peace process. It is to leave the area entirely at the mercy of the new Israeli-Egyptian alliance.

It is unfortunate that many Arabs, mostly unintentionally, fall into line with such plans by persisting in sowing the seed of inter-Arab and sectarian discord.

The recent public warnings from Kuwait and Bahrain against all those who threaten the security of the country "point towards such dangerous possibilities. Many sides are interested in seeing the area's stability ruined. For this is the way for both controlling the oil sources and breaking the back of Arab resistance to designs hostile to Arabism and Islam."

Arab leaders are especially called upon now to unite so that any threat to the common cause is contained. The peoples of the Arab world must unite around their leadership against all the false prophets of discord who, whether they know it or not, are playing someone else's game.

THE RHODESIA TALKS

The London conference on the future of Zimbabwe Rhodesia has not got off to a very promising start. But perhaps that is only to be expected of a forum which brings together two implacable foes who have faced each other on the battlefield for so long a period.

For the Patriotic Front guerrillas of Joshua Nkomo and Robert Mugabe and the government of Prime Minister Abel Muzorewa to be facing each other across the conference table is an accomplishment in itself.

Prime Minister Margaret Thatcher's Conservative government can justly be proud of having brought them together at last. But much more than getting the two adversaries to sit down remains to be done.

The conference enters its second week today with both the Muzorewa government and the Patriotic Front as far apart on ways to settle their differences as they were a week ago.

The Front, for its part, is insisting that most of the promising steps taken toward black majority rule by the Muzorewa government be dismantled, and that its forces be put in charge of policing any interim arrangement for the country's future.

This move would have the effect of accelerating the flight of white Zimbabwe Rhodesians from the country, and the result of that, according to most observers, would be economic chaos.

But the Muzorewa government, which took power after elections in April, is also not budging from the stand it brought to the conference last week.

That is that the constitution it negotiated with the regime of former Premier Ian Smith should be allowed to stand in all its parts, including provisions giving the white minority a veto power over government actions.

As Mrs. Thatcher has recognized, such a situation in a state with 250,000 whites and seven million blacks puts entirely too much power in the hands of the minority.

The British Foreign Secretary, Lord Carrington, has proposed an alternate plan that would end the white veto power but at the same time give the minority a guaranteed say in the running of the country.

This would appear to be a wise middle course, although preliminary indications are that both sides have rejected it with varying degrees of scorn.

It is to be hoped that when the two delegations reassemble at Lancaster House in London today they will show a bit more flexibility than they have over the last week.

After all, thousands of miles away in the homeland of all concerned, the fighting and dying continues.

Newspapers Sunday led with the visit of Chinese Premier Sun Yun-suan to the country, saying that he represents one of Saudi Arabia's best friends. Apart from the program of the visit and his meetings and talks with Crown Prince Fahd, the papers commented on the nature of Saudi-Chinese relations with special emphasis on the technical and economic cooperation between the two countries.

Yasser Arafat's visit to Madrid was hailed as a Palestinian breakthrough in the search for European support. The joint communiqué following the visit was printed in full by *Al-Riyadh*. It reaffirmed Spanish policy that there can be no just solution of the Middle East question without the restoration of Palestinian rights and the implementation of United Nations resolutions on the issue.

Al-Medina led with the situation in Afghanistan and the reported bombings which rocked the capital Kabul, and the dismissal of two leading ministers. It also reported Arafat's attempted mediation between Morocco and Algeria over the Sahara dispute.

Commenting on the Republic of China in the light of the Premier's visit *Al-Riyadh* hailed the Chinese people and their magnificent achievements in the face of very heavy odds. These odds are represented by what the newspaper called "the constant threat from mainland China, a ferocious merchant called Japan who behaves

extremely badly with his neighbors, and an unreliable friend called the United States."

"Realizing the gravity of all these odds, Taiwan has concentrated on creating and mobilizing its own potential for growth until it has succeeded in building a healthy free economy in sharp contrast to the wobbly economy of the Communist system next door."

"In due course, the Republic of China achieved its objectives — a healthy and well based economy plus a strong army that can defend the country against a Communist invasion. Thus the economic imperialism of the Japanese and the military threat of the Communists were warded off at once. When the Americans abandoned their old friend, the Taiwanese

smiled with scant fear of the consequences."

"The Republic of China is a great experience which ought to be emulated by the smaller nations who wish to grow, develop and become big in every way without necessarily adopting the immorality of the very big ones," the paper said.

Al-Jazirah hailed the Spanish declaration that followed Arafat's visit and said it was the beginning of the awakening of the European conscience and of European liberation from Zionist propaganda.

"The declaration was a courageous expression of opinion by the Europeans on this issue and points to new directions in Palestinian-European relationships in general and Spanish-Palestinian relationships in particular," the paper said. "It is possible to be mildly optimistic that greater European-Arab and Palestinian cooperation may bring closer the comprehensive and just solution that we want," it added.

According to *Al-Medina* there have been few cases indeed which have seen such rapid growth of bilateral relations as between Saudi Arabia and the Republic of China. "All those following the development of relations between our two countries cannot but be gratified with the results," the paper said. The reasons, according to the paper, are the sound principles that underlie such relationships. "These principles become

stronger as other countries choose more interests rather than moral values in assessing relationships with each other."

The paper reviewed cooperation in various fields and said that China has given and continues to give its best to Saudi Arabia while the latter has never begrudged China any loans and credits. In addition to economic support, Saudi Arabia has never wavered in its political backing for Nationalist China.

The paper quoted the Chinese President on relations with Saudi Arabia and his commitment to help the Kingdom achieve the objectives of its five-year plan "because we are grateful to it for the assistance and support that it extended to us over the years."

saudi press review

another name you can trust.

PRIESTMAN
HYDRAULIC EXCAVATORS

from **Kanoo Commercial**



Priestman is one of the oldest established names in quality earth moving and construction equipment with a reputation for reliability and an experience of over 100 years.

MUSTANG HYDRAULIC EXCAVATORS:

The Mustang range of Hydraulic Excavators come with Crawler mounted versions of 4 different capacities and one or two wheel mounts to match, covering bucket size from 0.5 to 1.5 cubic meters and a weight range from 10 to 30 tonnes.

The smaller machines use simple reliable hydraulics based upon gear pumps and large machines are designed around variable displacement high pressure hydraulics to give an exceptional high digging power which enables the Priestman Mustang to tackle any job.

LION CRAWLER CRANES/DAGLINES:

Backing the Mustang Excavators are the Lion Crawler Cranes / Draglines with lifting capacities from 25 to 75 tonnes. The medium range capacity machines employ air-mechanical system which has changed little since its first introduction in 1960 and the top end of the scale variable displacement hydraulics combine high engineering technology with simplicity of operation. This system is also used in the offshore oil rig version the Sealion, which is capable of handling loads upto 100 tons at 9 meter radius. Priestman Lion are in use the world over as Lift Cranes, Draglines, Grate Cranes, and fitted with pile driving equipment.

GRABS:

Priestman also produces grabs, for digging, dredging and the handling of all types of material from iron ore to phosphate. Priestman first started making Grabs (or Clamsheils) more than 100 years ago and they can be fitted to any type of crane-floater, dockside, wheeled, crawler or overhead travelling crane.

Priestman machines can be seen at work from the humid conditions of the tropics, to the cold desolate areas of Northern Scandinavia - working reliably and efficiently.

- **quality equipment.**
- **pre-delivery inspection.**
- **Computerised spare parts services.**
- **servicing by fully qualified foreign trained engineers.**

 **KANOO**
Commercial

KANOO COMMERCIAL OFFICES AND SERVICING CENTRES THROUGHOUT SAUDI ARABIA.

E. Province : Kanoo Commercial Centre, Khobar -
Dammam Road, Al Khalidia Area.
P. O. Box 37, Dammam.
Tel. : 8331265, 8331502.
Telex : 601011. KANOO SJ
CABLE: YUSUFKANOO RIYADH.

W. Province : P. O. Box 812, Jeddah
Tel. : 74241, 71608, 70932.
Telex 401039
CABLE: YUSUFKANOO JEDDAH.

C. Province : P. O. Box 753, Riyadh
Tel. : 28942, 27132, 25007.
Telex : 201038 KANOO SJ.
Cable : YUSUFKANOO RIYADH.



BOTHAM BOWLS: Ian Botham, the Somerset and England player, in recent action.

Smith, Lutz doubles victory

U.S. beats Argentina in Davis Cup

MEMPHIS, Tennessee, Sept. 16 (R) — Stan Smith and Bob Lutz battled back from two sets down in doubles play to give the United States a winning lead over Argentina in the Davis Cup tennis American Zone final.

Their score over Guillermo Vilas and Jose-Luis Clerc was 2-6, 4-6, 11-9, 6-4, 6-1.

The victory assured the United States of a win in the competition here although there are two more singles matches remaining. John McEnroe meets Clerc and Vilas Gerulaitis takes on Vilas.

The win advances the U.S. team to the Davis Cup semi-final series against Australia in Sydney in October.

Trouble with his backhand plagued Smith in the first two sets but the United States battled back in the third.

In that set Argentina took the advantage by breaking Lutz in the seventh game. The U.S., however, came back to break Vilas in the tenth for a 5-5 tie and then broke Clerc's serve in the decisive 20th game.

There were no service breaks in the fourth set until Vilas was stopped in the 10th game after the players held serve in the first nine. The U.S. team dominated the final set with Smith and Lutz stringing together 12 straight points at one point in the set to win with a flourish.

The key game of the final set was the second when Clerc's serve was broken on the heels of a service break by Lutz in the opening game.

Italy and Czechoslovakia both clinched the vital doubles matches in their Cup European Zone final

matches and seem set for victory.

The Italian pair of Corrado Barazzutti and Antonio Zugarelli, playing together for the first time in a Davis Cup tennis tie, swept aside Britain's Mark Cox and David Lloyd, to the delight of the wild Rome crowd.

Time after time the umpire called for quiet but the British pair finally had no excuse. They took a 3-0 lead in the opening set but slumped to a 7-5, 10-8, 6-1 defeat to go 2-1 down in the European Zone "A" final.

Sweden began the day well in Prague, where Wimbledon champion Bjorn Borg duly completed a 6-4, 7-5, 6-2 win over Ivan Lendl to square the Zone "B" final.

But Borg, partnered by Ove Bengtsson, made a hash of the double after winning the first set.

Tomas Smidt and Jan Kodes fought back for a 2-6, 6-3, 6-4, 6-0 victory.

The return singles will be played with Sweden and Britain facing an uphill struggle.

Britain lost in the Davis Cup final to the United States last year.

The winners of the two European Zone finals will meet in the inter-zone semifinals.

The 1980 competition is already well under way with the Netherlands struggling to stave off a European Zone second round defeat by Denmark.

Veteran Lars Eppvstroem teamed up with teenager Michael Mortensen to take the doubles 6-4, 2-6, 6-4 to give Denmark a shock lead.

The Rome doubles was of miserably low quality. The experienced British duo crumbled in two hours.

The Italians, with no great pedigree to their partnership, controlled their early nerves and waited for their opponents to squander openings mistime smashes and plant easy returns into the net.

Barazzutti, 24, and 29-year-old Zugarelli were told to play at the last minute Saturday morning. Manager Bitti Bergamo decided on the new formation because of Adriano Panatta's drastic loss of form.

Tokyo

TOKYO, Sept. 16 (AP) — Six-time Wimbledon singles champion Billie Jean King of the United States beat No. 3 seeded Evonne Goolagong Cawley of Australia 6-4, 1-9 in the final of the Toray Silcock women's tennis tournament before 3,500 spectators Sunday.

The 35-year-old King, smashing her first serves, won the first set easily. But in the second set, Mrs. Cawley, 26, broke Mrs. King's serves several times and led 4-2 and then 5-3.

But Mrs. King came from behind with passing shots and beat Mrs. Cawley, winner of this year's Chichester grass court tournament in England.

By Britain-Europe team

Americans challenged in Ryder Cup

WHITE SULPHUR SPRINGS, West Virginia Sept. 16 (AP) — The great Britain-Europe team won five of eight matches Saturday, despite the continued unbeaten play of Americans Lanny Wadkins and Larry Nelson, to close to within one point of the United States entering Sunday's final round of the Ryder Cup international golf matches.

With the teams of Peter Oosterhuis-Nick Faldo and Bernard Gallacher-Brian Barnes each winning two matches, the Europeans trailed the United States' lead to 12-7. Twelve singles matches during Sunday's nation-

ally televised final round will determine the winner.

The United States, which led 5½-2½ after Friday's first round, suffered one of its worst days in Ryder Cup history Saturday. The Americans are seeking their 10th Ryder Cup victory in the last 11 matches and have lost only three of the 22 matches in the biennial series history.

"They seem to handle this kind of golf better than we do," said Tom Kite, who teamed with Hale Irwin for one of the United States' three victories Saturday. The Great Britain-Europe team won

three of the four morning four-some matches, in which the two players on each team alternate shots, and divided the two afternoon best-ball matches.

In best-ball, each player plays his own ball, with the better score counting on each hole.

Wadkins and Nelson, who have now accounted for almost half of the U.S. team's points, have played their four unbeaten rounds in 21 under par. Both of their victories Saturday came over Spanish stars Severiano Ballesteros and Antonio Garrido.

The two Americans were 3 and 2 foursome winners and won easily, 5 and 4, in best-ball. Ballesteros and Garrido, who were added to the previously all-British team this year in hopes of making the Ryder Cup more competitive, have now lost three of their four matches — all three to Nelson and Wadkins.

Wadkins has yet to lose in his seven career Ryder Cup matches. Sunday's 12 matches will be determined by pairings drawn at random by Jacobs and U.S. captain Billy Casper. All matches will count as one point each in the standings.

innings, stayed together until the close.

Hilditch was 44 and Border 49, and there was little hope of a decision.

A light drizzle washed out 45 minutes of play and caused the teams to take early tea. The rain, however, did not affect the wicket, which was immediately covered.

First Test

India-Australia draw seems likely

MADRAS, Sept. 16 (R) — The first Test between India and Australia looked headed for a draw here with the visitors at 98 for one in their second innings and only five and-a-half hours of play left.

India, adding 123 to their overnight score, finished their first innings at lunch with 425, 35 runs ahead of the Australian total of

390 in the first knock. Australia suffered a setback when Graeme Wood, the opener, was caught brilliantly at short square leg by Chauhan in the first over of their second innings from paceman Kapil Dev.

That was the only success to come India's way as vice captain Andrew Hilditch and Allan Border, who scored 162 in the first

1½ games ahead of losing Astros Tie-breaker stretches Cincinnati NL lead

NEW YORK, Sept. 16 (AP) — Dan Driessen slugged a solo home run with two out in the top of the ninth inning to break a tie and give the Cincinnati Reds a 2-1 victory over the Los Angeles Dodgers Saturday.

The victory boosted the Reds' lead in the National League West to 1½ games over the Houston Astros, 5-3 losers to the San Francisco Giants.

Mario Soto, 3-2, who relieved Cincinnati starter Fred Norman, earned the victory with two scoreless innings of relief. Rookie Joe Beckwith, 1-2, who relieved first baseman Fred Lewis, took the loss, giving up both Cincinnati runs.

Dusty Baker homered in the fourth inning, his 22nd of the year, to give the Dodgers a 1-0 lead. Shut out for seven innings, the Reds tied the score with one out in the eighth on Dave Collins' homer.

Larry Herndon's two-out, two-run pinch triple capped a five-run eighth inning, leading San Francisco over Houston. Herndon hit a 3-2 pitch off Astros relief ace Joe Sambito to left center field, scoring Mike Ivie and Darrell Evans with the winning runs.

In other NL afternoon action, Bill Robinson's two-out, tie-breaking single in the seventh inning gave the Pittsburgh Pirates a 5-4 victory over the New York Mets.

In the American League Steve Trout scattered five singles to hurl the Chicago White Sox to a 3-0 victory over the Oakland A's.

Bob Bailey tripled home two runs to back the pitching of Balor Moore and reliever Tom Buskey as the Toronto Blue Jays defeated the Cleveland Indians 5-2.

Alan Trammell singled home the tie-breaking run in the fifth inning and Jack Morris combined with two relief pitchers on a six-hitter as the Detroit Tigers defeated the New York Yankees 4-3 in the first game of a doubleheader.

Willie Randolph, Juan Benitez and Craig Nettles drove in two runs each to lead the Yankees to a 7-1 victory in the second game.

Rodney Scott's bases-loaded single in the bottom of the 11th provided the Montreal Expos with a 2-1 victory over the St. Louis Cardinals in the first game of a National League two-night doubleheader.

In the second game, Gary

Templeton's homer and four-hit pitching by John Fulgham carried the Cardinals to a 4-1 victory, handing the Expos only their second loss in the last 19 games but dropping them into second place — one-half game behind Pittsburgh in the AL east.

Meanwhile, rookie catcher Keith Moreland sparked a seven-run first inning with a bases-loaded triple and had two other hits in leading the Philadelphia Phillies to an 8-1 victory over the Chicago Cubs.

Dale Murphy's three-run homer keyed a four-run first inning and started the Atlanta Braves to a 6-1 victory over the San Diego Padres.

In AL night action, Bob Watson became the first Boston player to hit for the cycle since Carl Yastrzemski did it in 1965 and Jim Rice drove in four runs to help the Red Sox rout the Baltimore Orioles 10-2.

Gorman Thomas hit his 41st home run and Dick Davis added his 12th as the Milwaukee Brewers bested the California Angels, 5-2.

George Brett's fourth hit of the game, an 11th-inning home run,

gave the Kansas City Royals a victory over the Seattle Mariners. Roy Smalley's three-run triple highlighted a four-run Minnesota fourth, and Dave Edwards had two-run single in a four-run fifth as the Twins downed the Texas Rangers 11-4.

American League

Results and standings:

	East	West
Baltimore	96 50 628	
Milwaukee	86 62 581	
Boston	82 63 566	
New York	80 65 552	
Detroit	79 69 534	
Cleveland	74 73 503	
Toronto	48 99 377	
Chicago	81 67 547	
Kansas City	78 70 527	
Minnesota	76 72 514	
Texas	74 75 497	
Seattle	64 83 435	
Oakland	62 87 416	
St. Louis	52 97 349	
Kansas City	88 57 607	
Milwaukee	86 56 606	
St. Louis	77 67 535	
Philadelphia	75 72 510	
Toronto	72 74 504	
New York	55 89 382	
Houston	84 64 568	
Los Angeles	82 65 558	
San Francisco	71 77 480	
San Diego	68 84 416	
Atlanta	62 87 416	
Atlanta	59 88 401	

Defense poor in away game

Forest felled 3-1 by on-form Norwich

LONDON, Sept. 16 (R) — Nottingham Forest lost its place at the top of the First Division when it crashed 3-1 away to Norwich.

The new leader is Manchester United, which beat Derby 1-0 at home.

Forest, the European champion, went into Saturday's match having dropped only one point in five League games. But a usually tight defense conceded goals to Kevin Reeves and Justin Fashanu inside four minutes late in the first half.

Keith Robson increased Forest's misery with a third goal in the 57th minute as Norwich rediscovered the form which brought it wins in its opening three League matches.

Manchester United, one of only two teams left unbeaten in the First Division, labored to beat lowly Derby. The only goal of the game came from Eire international Ashley Grimes.

United has 10 points from six matches — one more than Forest, which has taken only one point from its last two games.

Promoted Crystal Palace kept its unbeaten record intact with a 2-0 home win over Aston Villa.

Jerry Murphy scored both goals. But London neighbor Tottenham did not have such a happy day, tumbling to a 5-2 defeat at Southampton.

Tottenham led 2-1 early in the second half but a remarkable four goal burst in 13 minutes destroyed the Londoners.

Former England striker Mike Channon, playing his first game since re-joining Southampton from Manchester City, scored one of the goals.

Britain's costliest footballer, Andy Gray, paid back some of the 1.5 million Wolverhampton paid Aston Villa for him last week by scoring on his debut at Everton.

Wolverhampton kept up its good start to the season by winning 3-2.

A late goal by Welsh international Alan Curtis denied League champion Liverpool an away win over Leeds. Liverpool took the lead in the 80th minute through Terry McDermott but Leeds kept battling away and Curtis grabbed



OSLO: Belgium's Luc Millecamps somersaults over goalie Jean-Marie Pfaff while Norwegian Odd Iversen looks on in a recent Nations Cup soccer match.

an equalizer three minutes from the end.

Arsenal, with goals from Alan Sunderland and Frank Stapleton, collected its first home League win of the season over Middlesbrough and West Bromwich ended its bleak start to the season with a 4-0 walloping of Manchester City.

One of the goals came from former City player Gary Owen. Newcastle is the new Second Division leader after a bruising battle with Leicester, which it won 3-2. Three penalties were awarded — two converted by Newcastle's Alan Shoulder and one by Leicester's Bobby Smith — and Leicester full back Tommy Williams was sent off.

Luton, which had led on goal difference at the start of the day, was held to a goalless draw away to Notts County.

Up in Scotland Premier Division champion Celtic kept on top of the table with a 3-1 away win over Hibernian.

The defeat dumped the Edinburgh club at the foot of the table. St. Mirren leapingfrogging over it

with a 3-2 home win over Dundee.

RESULTS:

Division One	Division Two	Division Three	Division Four
Arsenal	1	1	1
Manchester United	2	2	2
Crystal Palace	3	3	3
Nottingham Forest	4	4	4
Sheff Wed	5	5	5
Sheff Utd	6	6	6
Derby	7	7	7
Leeds	8	8	8
Sheff Wed	9	9	9
Sheff Utd	10	10	10
Derby	11	11	11
Leeds	12	12	12
Sheff Wed	13	13	13
Sheff Utd	14	14	14
Derby	15	15	15
Leeds	16	16	16
Sheff Wed	17	17	17
Sheff Utd	18	18	18
Derby	19	19	19
Leeds	20	20	20
Sheff Wed	21	21	21
Sheff Utd	22	22	22
Derby	23	23	23
Leeds	24	24	24
Sheff Wed	25	25	25
Sheff Utd	26	26	26
Derby	27	27	27
Leeds	28	28	28
Sheff Wed	29	29	29
Sheff Utd	30	30	30
Derby	31	31	31
Leeds	32	32	32
Sheff Wed	33	33	33
Sheff Utd	34	34	34
Derby	35	35	35
Leeds	36	36	36
Sheff Wed	37	37	37
Sheff Utd	38	38	38
Derby	39	39	39
Leeds	40	40	40
Sheff Wed	41	41	41
Sheff Utd	42	42	42
Derby	43	43	43
Leeds	44	44	44
Sheff Wed	45	45	45
Sheff Utd	46	46	46
Derby	47	47	47
Leeds	48	48	48
Sheff Wed	49	49	49
Sheff Utd	50	50	50

Guest played in the fifth round of the FA Cup

Guest played in the fifth round of the FA Cup

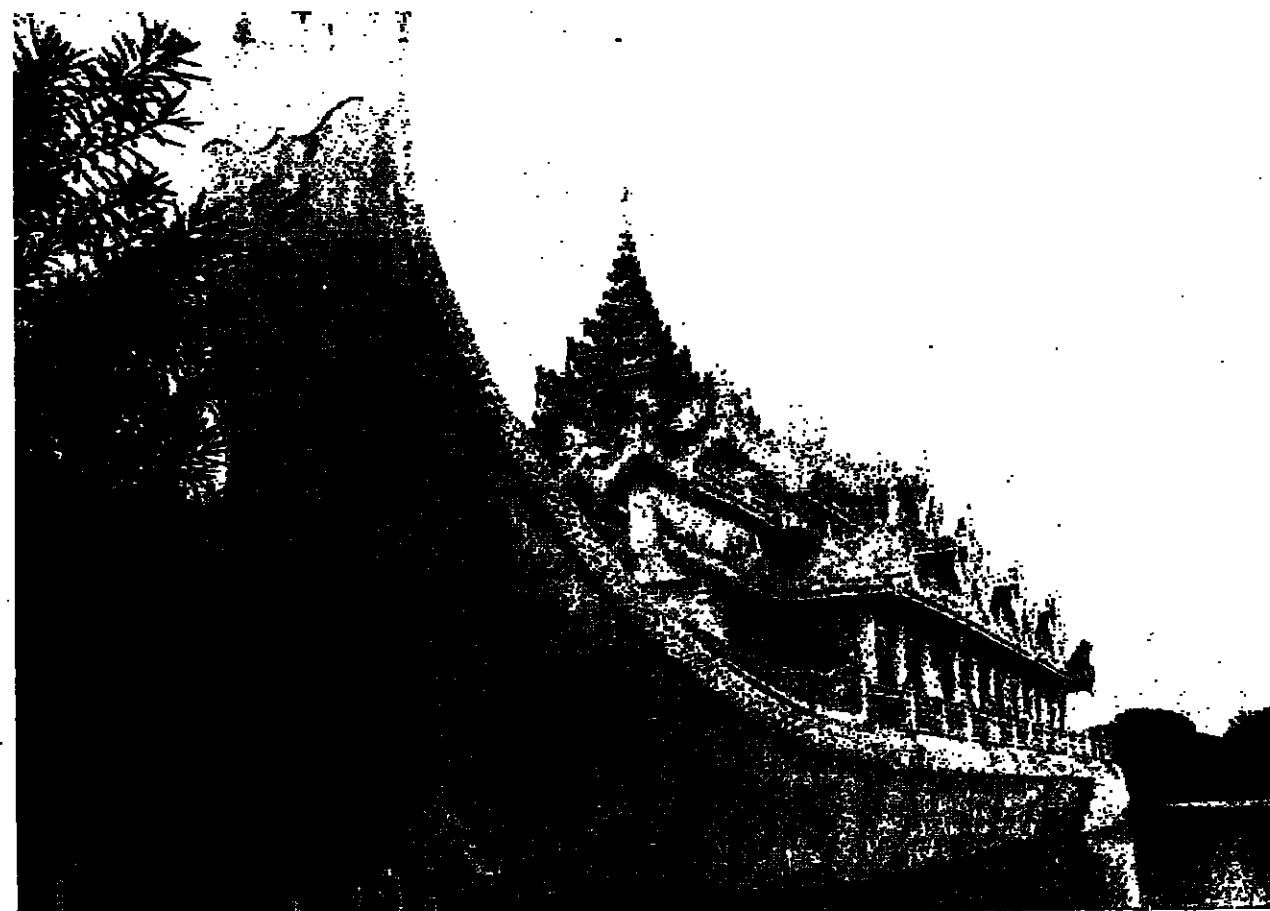
Guest played in the fifth round of the FA Cup

“This precious stone set in a silver sea.”

In the land of stone and sculpture — a boat not made of wood, but a boat made of stone. Well, ferro-concrete. Popular for racing and cruising yachts, but this may be the only example of a beautiful, ornamental barge made from such material. On a quiet, secluded, lake in Burma, surrounded by trees and gently sloping hills, the barge is a monument to the skill and design of the people of Rangoon. The idea behind the barge is that it will form a cultural and social center centuries to come. The design is based on the Burmese pavilion at the Tokyo Expo of nine years ago. It is fashioned from the style in the days of the monarchy. Known as the ‘Karaweik’ the barge takes its name from the same birds that look out majestically from the hull. The birds are found in the Royal Lakes in Rangoon among the old Kokkho trees by the great Shwedagon pagoda. The Ark-like vessel is 270 feet long, has a beam of 130 feet and the prow rises 130 feet from water level. The barge is a popular tourist attraction and pollution of the lake is avoided by the use of an ingenious water sewage system onboard. What is most important about the barge, is that it floats. Maybe Western designers and builders of those hideous cement block boxes euphemistically called houses, could learn a thing or two from the Karaweik barge. Concrete buildings can be functional and aesthetically pleasing.



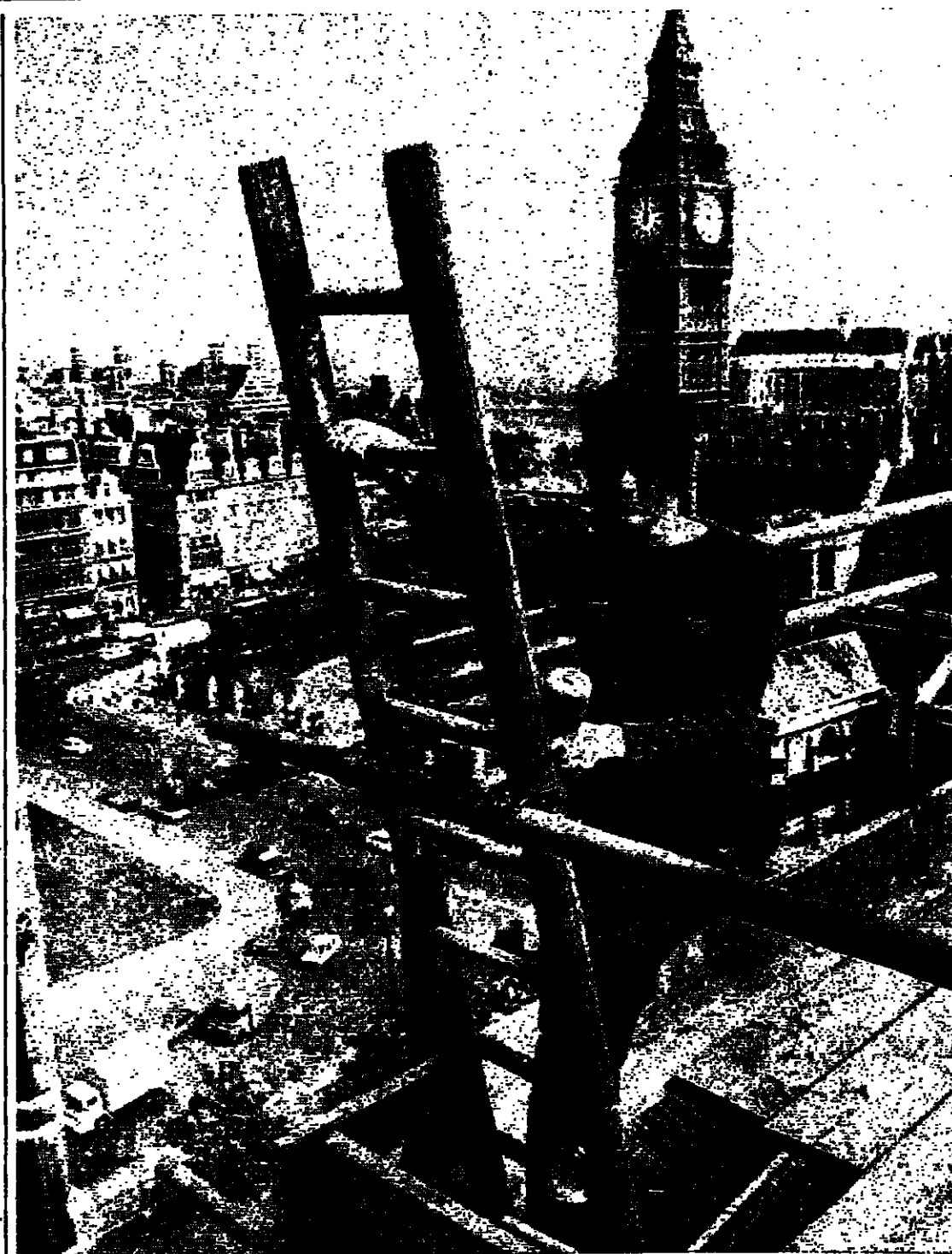
Two children watch the Karaweik barge (above) on the Royal Lakes, Rangoon.....as twilight approaches the reflection gradually disappears.



The magnificent ferro-concrete hull (below) and the beautiful ornamental superstructure of the Karaweik barge. A lasting tribute to the skills of the people of Burma.



“SUCH DUTY.....” Angela Hull, 26, has an up-and-coming career. Currently working at Westminster Abbey (right), she is one of Britain’s few woman stonemasons. Employed by a firm of architectural craftsmen — and craftswo-men? — Angela is restoring Sir Giles Scott’s work over the north transit door of the great Norman Abbey. Angela has a pretty head for heights and a gentle hand (left) on the mallet.



Small hope seen in Carter talks with Portillo

WASHINGTON, Sept. 16 (AP) — Less than two weeks before President Jimmy Carter's meeting with President Jose Lopez Portillo of Mexico, there is little prospect for solution of problems that have troubled relations between the two neighboring countries for several years.

Administration officials say the meeting will be a "working session" that will produce few tangible results.

Under Carter and Lopez Portillo, the United States and Mexico have talked regularly with each other, even though they have not agreed on many issues. The two agreed in 1977 to set up a "consultative mechanism," which means that diplomats from both sides meet regularly on specific issues. Carter and Lopez Portillo are scheduled to meet periodically to review the issues.

Administration officials say the sessions may lead to agreement on some of the tough issues on the agenda.

Sudan devalues to two dollars

KHARTOUM, Sept. 16 (R) — Sudan Sunday devalued the Sudanese pound from 2.5 to two dollars and introduced a special "incentive rate" of \$ 1.25 to the pound. Finance Minister Badrel Ein-Suliman announced the change effective immediately. He said the incentive rate was intended to attract savings from Sudanese working abroad and will also apply to luxury goods, making imported luxuries more expensive. Sudan's staple imports and exports will be covered by the new two dollar exchange rate.

Qatar's oil production increased

DOHA, Sept. 16 (R) — Qatar state's oil production last month rose by 2.7 per cent and exports by 5.7 per cent, according to official figures released Sunday. Last month's production totalled 16.5 million barrels and exports 16.8 million barrels, compared to 16.1 million barrels and 15.99 million barrels, respectively, in the previous month. The daily average production from onshore and offshore fields was 533,261 barrels compared to 518,975 barrels in July.

Italy increases price of gasoline

ROME, Sept. 16 (R) — Italy's new Prime Minister, Francesco Cossiga, raised gasoline and fuel prices Friday as part of a tough energy-saving package.

World coffee output increasing

WASHINGTON, Sept. 16 (AP) — World coffee production in 1979-80 is expected to total 80.2 million bags, an increase of 1.9 million from an initial forecast made three months ago, the U.S. Agriculture Department said Friday.

Foreign Exchange Rates

SUNDAY	SAMA	Cash	Transfer
U.S. Dollar	3.36	3.37	3.37
Pound Sterling	7.43	7.60	7.35
Deutsche Mark (100)	185.00	186.25	185.75
Swiss F (100)	206.00	207.00	206.50
French F (100)	79.00	80.00	79.75
Italian Lira (10,000)	41.00	41.50	41.50
Lebanese Lira (100)	103.70	103.00	103.00
Syrian Lira (100)	78.00	78.00	78.00
Egyptian Pound	4.48	4.63	4.63
Kuwait Dinar	12.20	12.20	12.20
Jordanian Dinar	11.25	11.25	11.25
Emirate Dirham (100)	89.00	88.80	88.80
Qatari Riyal (100)	90.00	90.00	90.00
Bahraini Dinar	8.90	8.88	8.88
Iranian Riyal (100)	—	—	—
Iraqi Dinar (100)	9.50	—	—
Yemeni Riyal (100)	74.50	74.10	74.10
Moroccan Dirham (100)	81.00	86.85	86.85
Indian Rupee (100)	—	42.20	42.20
Pakistani Rupee (100)	33.00	34.20	34.20
Gold kg.	37,700.00	—	—
10 Tolas bar	4,420.00	—	—
Silver kg.	—	—	—
Japanese Yen (1,000)	15.00	15.60	15.60
Canadian Dollar	2.89	4.00	—
Belgian Franc (1,000)	115.00	113.00	—
Dutch Guilder (1,000)	169.00	171.00	170.00
Spanish Peso	—	52.00	52.00
Greek Drachma (1,000)	—	85.00	—
Philippines Peso (1.00)	—	—	46.00

Cash and Transfer rates supplied by Al-Rajhi Company for Currency Exchange and Commerce, Gabel St., Jeddah. Tel.: 23815

PORTS AUTHORITY JEDDAH ISLAMIC PORT

SHIPS MOVEMENTS UP TO 0700 HOURS ON THE

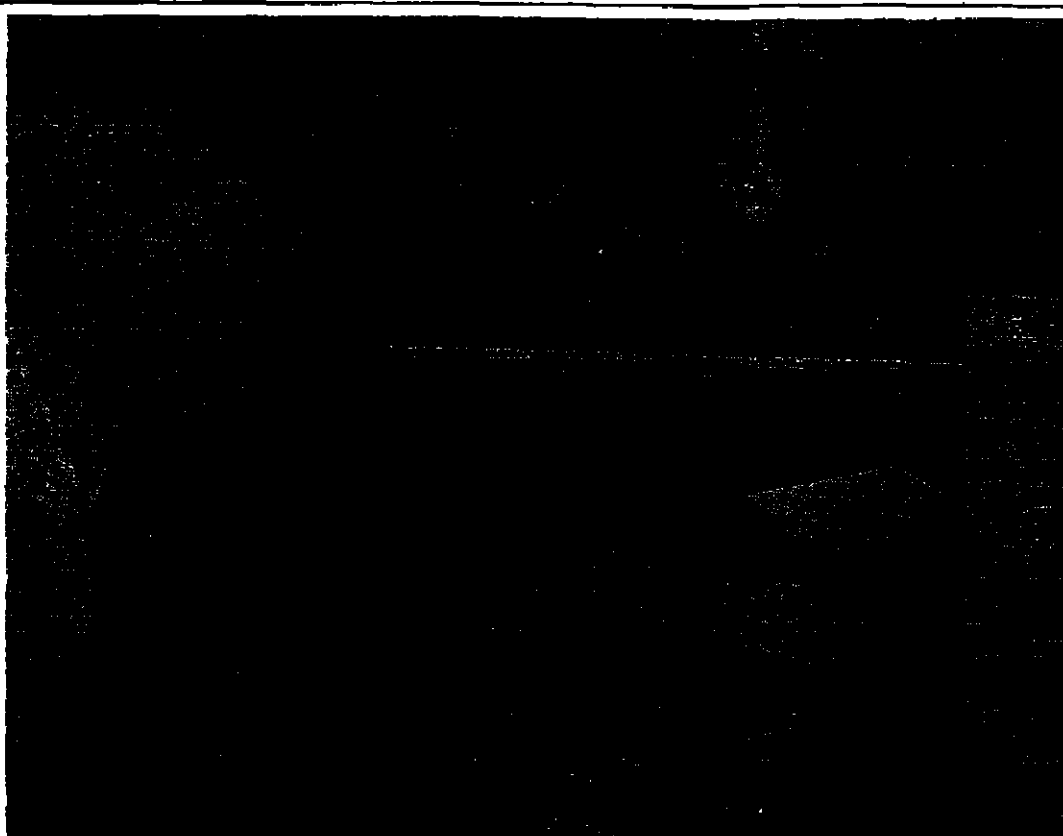
16TH SEPTEMBER, 1979

25TH SHAHAW, 1399

Birth	Vessel	Agent	Cargo	Arrival
4	Cher Chun	Abdullah	Contrs.Steel/Wood	14-9-79
5	Norden	Suez	General	15-9-79
7	Union Baidmore	O.C.E.	Gen./Containers	15-9-79
8	Saravali Ship	Alpha	Bagged Sugar	15-9-79
9	Antarion	N.T.T.E.	General	15-9-79
10	Blue Mars	Sea/Star	General	15-9-79
11	Amstelsdam	Orri	General	15-9-79
12	Salvator	A.E.T.	General	15-9-79
13	Evangelia	Alexand	General	15-9-79
14	Ben David	Kanoo	General	15-9-79
15	Kyros	H.T.A.	General	15-9-79
16	Achilleus	Rosco	General	15-9-79
17	Joan L.D.	General	General	15-9-79
18	ER 2	A.A.	General	15-9-79
19	Pittwater	Stokata	General	15-9-79
20	Al Bazzani	S.E.A.	General	15-9-79
21	Sanki Balle	Kanoo	General	15-9-79
22	Moroccan	General	General	15-9-79
23	Commander	Orri	General	15-9-79
24	Reefers Glia	Star	General	15-9-79
25	Bora II	O.C.E.	General	15-9-79
26	Roscoe	General	General	15-9-79
27	Inga Polaris	Star	General	15-9-79
28	Moroccan	A.E.T.	General	15-9-79
29	Yor Baigle	Payet	General	15-9-79

Birth	Vessel	Agent	Cargo	Arrival
10	Al-Jawher	Kanoo	General	14-9-79
11	Agla Varves	Gulf	General	14-9-79
12	Concordia Tarek	Kanoo	General	14-9-79
13	Sharp Island	U.E.P.	General	14-9-79
14	Wakamamuru (2nd Call)	Alireza	General	14-9-79
15	Luka Lu	Gosibli	General	14-9-79
16	Maritime Trader	Alireza	General	14-9-79
17	Van Dyck	Gosibli	General	14-9-79
18	Talcher	Gosibli	General	14-9-79
19	Shue Pine (D.B.)	U.E.P.	General	14-9-79
20	Sea Fortune	O.C.E.	General	14-9-79
21	Climax Emerald	U.E.P.	General	14-9-79
22	Asla Sarno	Gulf	General	14-9-79
23	Taurus	S.M.C.	General	14-9-79
24	Pearl Flag	Gosibli	General	14-9-79
25	Rose Sea	Gosibli	General	14-9-79

KING ABDUL AZIZ PORT, DAMMAM
SHIPS MOVEMENTS UP TO 0700 HOURS
ON 25.10.1399/16.9.1979—changes
past 24 hours.



SAFETY LANGUAGE: A tape recorded course of specialized English which could help avoid accidents and pollution at sea and in coastal waters, has been produced by a London language school for officers on gas and oil tankers. The course, in Standard Marine Navigational Vocabulary, is designed to eliminate possible misunderstandings that can arise between the ship's officers and pilots, harbor authorities, agents or the crews of other vessels who do not speak a common language. It contains typical dialogues embracing routine and emergency operational and navigational situations, a glossary of English and American nautical terminology, and is illustrated with photographs, diagrams and maps.

Company told to think again

Chrysler bid for Federal aid refused

WASHINGTON, Sept. 16 (Agencies) — The financially troubled Chrysler Corp. asked for \$ 1.2 billion in Federal loan guarantees Saturday, but was turned down by President Jimmy Carter's administration, which said the automaker was asking for too much government aid.

Treasury Secretary G. William Miller told reporters that the company will have to substantially rework its proposal.

Various studies have shown that a collapse of the number three U.S. automaker could put more than 400,000 persons out of work.

Chrysler officials proposed a recovery plan which asks the government to guarantee \$ 500 million in loans immediately and another \$ 700 million on a contingency basis if the company cannot get the money on its own.

Economists had earlier expected Chrysler to lose about \$ 700 million this year. Its sales have slumped because of the fuel crisis.

Germans agree

It is hard to keep up to the mark

WIESBADEN, Sept. 16 (DD) — If you ever thought the proverbially hard deutschmark must be a useful currency to have, ask the Germans. They would agree wholeheartedly. But somehow it doesn't seem to go as far as it did, and no matter how many you earn per month, cash seems to run short somewhere along the line.

The Federal statistics office, Wiesbaden, enlisted 1,000 families all over Germany two years ago to list income and expenditure for a year. Figures have now been evaluated and

statisticians reckon to know just where the deutschmarks went in 1978.

Food and drink top the list, accounting for about a third of disposable incomes. Two-person households with a net income of \$ 650 spend 37 per cent on food and drink, four-person households with earnings totalling \$ 1,500 fork out 30 per cent. Civil servants and salaried staffs netting \$ 2,250 spend 23 per cent in this way.

Next comes the rent, averaging between \$ 123 and \$ 285 per

month, followed by about \$ 140 a month spent on the family car. But the three categories differ widely on what may be termed leisure expenditure.

The \$ 650 household sets aside \$ 50 a month for leisure spending, including holidays, books, newspapers, radio, TV, hobbies and the arts. About a quarter goes towards holidays. The \$ 1,500 household earmarks \$ 180, or roughly the same as the rent, including a third towards holidays, while civil servants and salaried staffs spend about \$ 350 on leisure, also including a third towards holidays.

Secrecy cloaks Paris talks on worsening world economy

PARIS, Sept. 16, (R) — Major industrial countries were holding secrecy-shrouded talks in Paris this weekend on the worsening international economic situation.

Special representatives of the seven leaders who attended the economic summit in Tokyo last June discussed implementation of the agreements reached at that time on oil import levels and other issues, informed sources said.

The executive director of the Paris-based oil consumers' organization, the International Energy Agency (IEA), Ulf Lantzke, also

attended the meeting with senior officials from the United States, Canada, Japan, West Germany, France, Britain and Italy.

Big five
There were persistent reports that finance ministers and central bank governors of the so-called big five members of the International Monetary Fund (IMF) were to meet at Versailles, near Paris, Sunday to prepare for the IMF and World Bank annual meeting in Belgrade next month.

Despite French official denials that any such meeting was planned

informed sources in several capitals and in Paris reported that the ministers would indeed confer either in or near the French capital.

Sources here said a likely spot was a secluded pavilion in the grounds of Versailles Palace outside Paris where total privacy could be guaranteed.

The small group expected to attend would include U.S. treasury secretary William Miller, British Chancellor of the Exchequer Sir Geoffrey Howe, Hans Martin of West Germany, Ren Monory of France and Ippe Kaneco of Japan.

New turmoil

Main concerns included new turmoil on foreign exchange markets and the rocketing price of gold, worsening inflation through the industrial world, and the impact of soaring interest rates on already weak economic growth.

Pakistan team will meet IMF

ISLAMABAD, Sept. 16 (R) — Pakistan is to send a delegation led by Minister of Finance, Planning and Commerce, Ghulam Ishaq Khan to next month's meetings of the World Bank and the International Monetary Fund (IMF) in Belgrade, the Associated Press reported Saturday.

The delegation will discuss Pakistan's development program with World Bank and IMF members of the aid to Pakistan Consortium, APP said.

Americans said unready for strong economy curbs

NEW YORK, Sept. 16 (Agencies) — Despite the continuing ravages of inflation, Americans are not ready for tough economic measures that might stop the upward price spiral at the cost of throwing millions out of work, an Associated Press-NBC news poll says.

The fear of unemployment is a very real threat to some sections of the public. The poll found that almost one in five Americans workers is worried about losing their job in the near future.

Public perplexed
Taken altogether, the poll found the public perplexed and worried by the twin demons of inflation and recession and suspicion of the first aid that has been offered for the nation's ailing economy.

Half of those questioned Monday and Tuesday opposed "strict

economic policies to control inflation if that meant many Americans would lose their jobs, at least temporarily."

Thirty-seven per cent favored such policies. Thirteen per cent of the 1,599 adults interviewed by telephone across the country were not sure.


The fear of losing one's job — a specter of unemployment that has characterized a recession — is almost one in five Americans real for millions of Americans.

Seven per cent of the Americans who work outside the home said they are very worried that they might lose their job in the next six months. Twelve per cent said they were somewhat worried about their job security. The poll found that 81 per cent were not worried.

Americans agree that inflation is a more serious economic problem than joblessness.

Saudi Arabian Government Tenders

Authority	Description	No. of Tender	Price SR	Closing Date
Endowments Dept. of Ministry of Pilgrimage and Endowments.	Supplying of Loud-speakers and its supplements for 1979-1980	—	300	Oct. 8
The General Directorate for Municipal and Rural Affairs in the Western Region.	Vegetable and Meat market (Model 20) for Wajh Municipality.	—	450	Oct. 13
Qatif Municipality and its branches.	Changing the route of 4-inch water pipes. Rabigh Municipality.	—	100	Oct. 14
	Building of car park near the police station	—	50	Oct. 6
	Car parking in Khazan street.	—	50	Oct. 6
	Parking for cars leaving for villages.	—	50	Oct. 6
General Directorate for Education in the Eastern Province	Building two schools in Ahsa.	—	100	Sept. 22
Mecca Municipality	A tender for reboring car engines.	14	300	Sept. 24



is the leading supplier of refrigerated and non-refrigerated shop and storage equipment in the world. To suit the requirement of the Saudi Arabian Market, we offer the equipment for small shops as well as a complete turn-key project.

- Complete designing of all supermarkets and other shops by German experts—free of charge!
- Highly flexible shopfitting system.
- Refrigerated display cabinets, freezers and condensing units.
- Complete shop accessories (cash registers, scales etc.).
- Pre-fabricated cold rooms.
- Racking system for storage.
- Erection, repairs and maintenance.

Please call our experts:

Linde P.O. BOX. 5421 RIYADH. TEL. 62060
TELEX. 201256 KADICO SJ.

Haji Husein ALIREZA POWER

Where you want it
when you want it
3-5 Kw to 1,000 Kw

Get superb Wysepower diesel generators from Alireza. Tropicalised. Custom built. Full spares and after-sales. Get details now.

ALIREZA
& Company Ltd. Engineering Division

Head office: Jeddah. P.O. Box 40 Tel: 23802/23509 Tlx. 401231
Branch office: Al-Khobar. P.O. Box 269 Tel: 42005 Tlx. 670077 Hassan

LOST

The following Korean Passports have been lost:

Passport No	Name of the Persons	Date of issue
819050	JONG-YOU PARK	June 30, 1979
819042	SEONG-HO CHO	June 30, 1979
591426	IL-RANG JUN	June 30, 1978
800977	HOI-KEAN CHOI	May 26, 1979

Finder please deliver these to the Korean Embassy Jeddah, or Phone to I.C.C. Transportation Co. Dammam Post on 983-2457.

3040000

B.C.

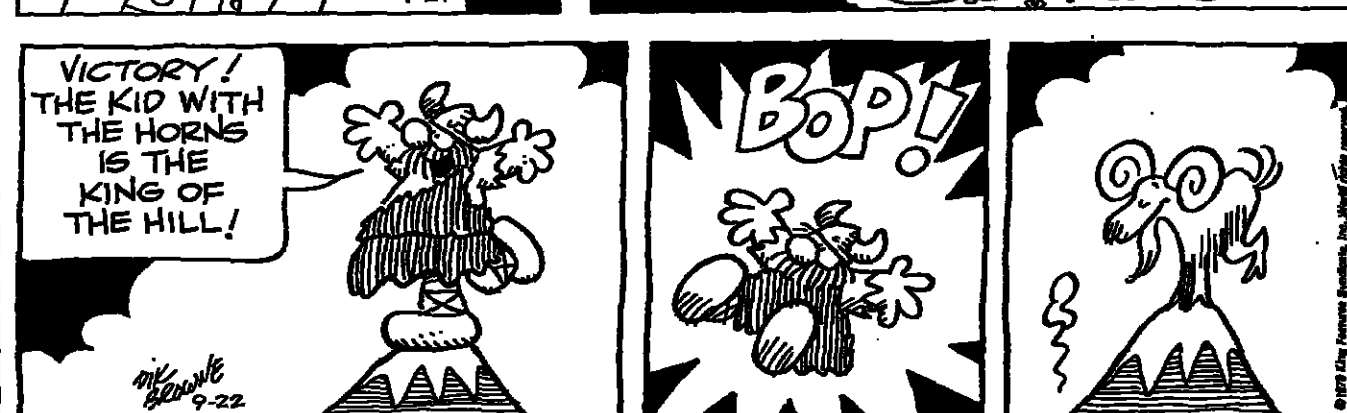
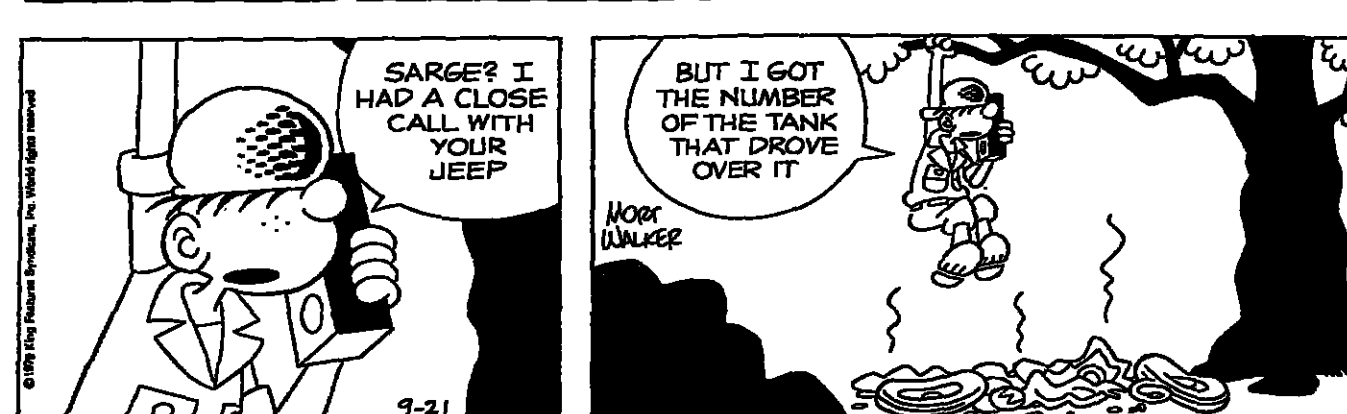
SMALL SOCIETY

BLONDIE

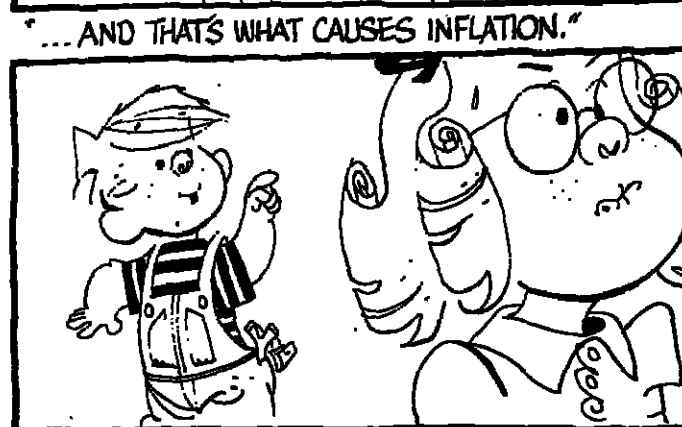
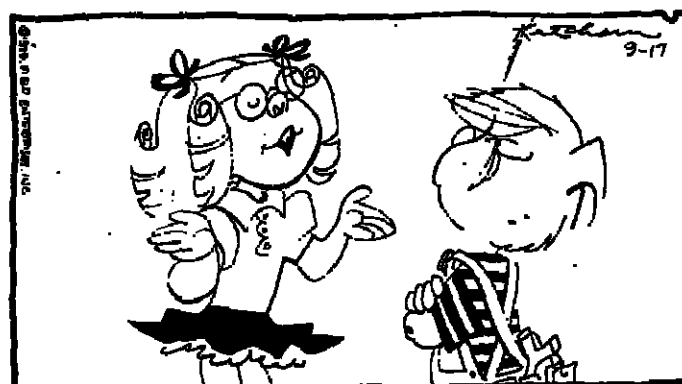
BEETLE BAILEY

HAGAR

WIZARD



Dennis the Menace



"DID YOU KNOW YOUR NOSE WIGGLES WHEN YOU TALK?"

CROSSWORD PUZZLE

Crossword

by THOMAS JOSEPH

across

1. Lute

2. Mrs. Polanski

3. Hole and hearty

4. Roman emperor

5. Make evident

6. On one's

7. Good back

8. Babylonian deity

9. Sickness

10. Destiny

11. Of a church

12. Musical fountain

13. - out (faded gradually)

14. Pitcher

15. Latvian

16. Orwardy

17. Evening

18. Prefix

19. Kind of orler

20. TV's Mary

21. Pitch - bitter

22. Criminal charge: sl.

23. N.Z. parrot

24. - islands

25. Tyke's

26. Skin

27. Paring

28. Sledge

29. Ghostly

30. Evaluated

31. U.S. missile

32. Red Sox

33. U.S. missile

34. U.S. missile

35. U.S. missile

36. U.S. missile

37. U.S. missile

38. U.S. missile

39. U.S. missile

40. U.S. missile

41. U.S. missile

42. U.S. missile

43. U.S. missile

44. U.S. missile

45. U.S. missile

46. U.S. missile

47. U.S. missile

48. U.S. missile

49. U.S. missile

50. U.S. missile

51. U.S. missile

52. U.S. missile

53. U.S. missile

54. U.S. missile

55. U.S. missile

56. U.S. missile

57. U.S. missile

58. U.S. missile

59. U.S. missile

60. U.S. missile

61. U.S. missile

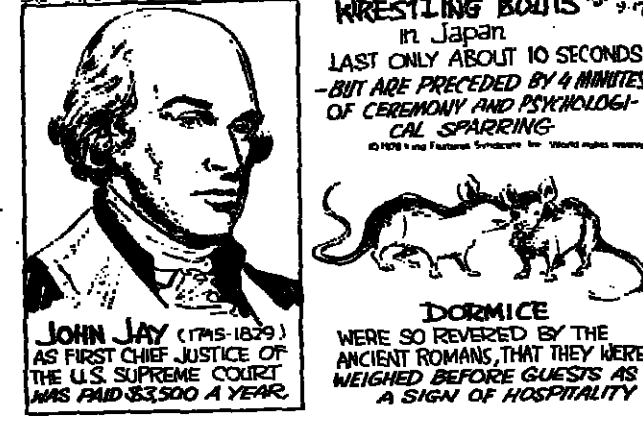
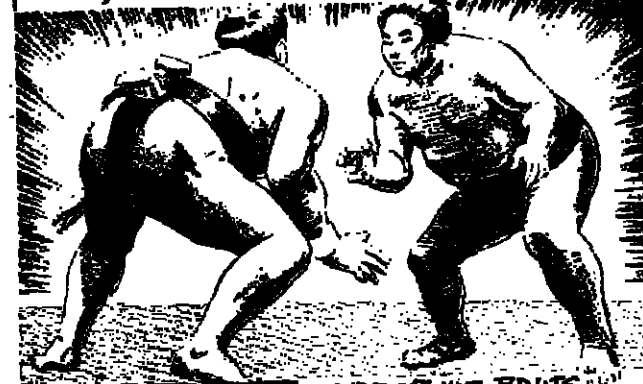
62. U.S. missile

63. U.S. missile

64. U.S. missile

65. U.S. missile

Believe It or Not!



"DID YOU KNOW YOUR NOSE WIGGLES WHEN YOU TALK?"

CROSSWORD PUZZLE

Crossword

by THOMAS JOSEPH

across

1. Lute

2. Mrs. Polanski

3. Hole and hearty

4. Roman emperor

5. Make evident

6. On one's

7. Good back

8. Babylonian deity

9. Sickness

10. Destiny

11. Of a church

12. Musical fountain

13. - out (faded gradually)

14. Pitcher

15. Latvian

16. Orwardy

17. Evening

18. Prefix

19. Kind of orler

20. TV's Mary

21. Pitch - bitter

22. Criminal charge: sl.

23. N.Z. parrot

24. - islands

25. Tyke's

26. Skin

27. Paring

28. Sledge

29. Ghostly

30. Evaluated

31. U.S. missile

32. Red Sox

33. U.S. missile

34. U.S. missile

35. U.S. missile

36. U.S. missile

37. U.S. missile

38. U.S. missile

39. U.S. missile

40. U.S. missile

41. U.S. missile

42. U.S. missile

43. U.S. missile

44. U.S. missile

45. U.S. missile

46. U.S. missile

47. U.S. missile

48. U.S. missile

49. U.S. missile

50. U.S. missile

51. U.S. missile

52. U.S. missile

53. U.S. missile

54. U.S. missile

55. U.S. missile

56. U.S. missile

57. U.S. missile

58. U.S. missile

59. U.S. missile

60. U.S. missile

61. U.S. missile

62. U.S. missile

63. U.S. missile

64. U.S. missile

65. U.S. missile

ARAB NEWS CALENDAR

PRAYER TIMES

MONDAY	Fajr	Ishraq	Dhuhr	Asr	Maghreb	Isha
Mecca	4:57	5:14	12:23	3:49	6:26	7:56
Medina	4:57	5:11	12:24	3:51	6:27	7:57
Nejd	4:26	5:44	11:53	3:20	5:57	7:27

DHAHRAN TV

4:30 Children's Show	Sesame Street 1180
5:44 World Sportsman	New Zealand Trout
6:13 Chico and the man	Champs ain't Chupms
6:38 Most Wanted	It's all done with Mirrors
7:28 Most Wanted	Ms. Murder
8:25 Lifeline	Dr. Wilson
9:12 Second Run	David Copperfield

WEATHER

WEATHER

Warm weather will prevail by day in most parts of Saudi Arabia, moderate at night. Temperatures will keep dropping in the north-western region. It will be humid in coastal areas.

There will be a good chance of thunderstorms in the western and south-western highlands.

Winds will blow westerly in northern areas at moderate speed. They will be active occasionally and cause sand haze. Light winds will blow in most parts.

Sea conditions in territorial waters will be light to moderate. Sundays temperatures (maximum, minimum in centigrade)

Mecca	40	30	Tabuk	42	24
Jeddah	36	29	Turaf	35	20
Riyadh	42	27	Rafha	45	23
Dhahran	40	25	Bisha	37	21
Medina	42	29	Sulayil	42	22
Taif	35	25	Abha	29	11

SAUDI RADIO

(English Service)

On FM at 98 Megahertz in 3.2 meter band
On SW at 11.855 MHz in 25 meter band

MONDAY

Afternoon Transmission	10:01 The Holy Quran
2:00 Opening	10:05 Message to the Faithful
2:01 The Holy Quranic	10:10 Light Music
2:05 Gems of Guidance	10:15 NEWS
2:10 S.A. - Historical Notes	10:25 S.A. A. Daily Chronicle
2:20 On Islam	1:30 Melody Makers
2:30 Hits in Germany	11:00 Youth Welfare
3:00 NEWS	11:10 Music
3:10 Press Review	11:15 Hot Rock
3:15 Music	11:45 The Golden Age
3:20 Islamic Activities	12:00 Imp. Com & Recollections
3:30 Leaps and Bounds	12:10 Music
3:40 Music	12:45 A Rendezvous with Dreams
3:50 Close Down	1:00 Close Down
Evening Transmission	
10:00 Opening	

VOA

P.M.	10:05 Opening: Analyses News Summary
8:00 News Roundup:	10:30 VOA Magazine: America; Science; Cultural; Letter
Reports: Actualities:	11:00 Special English: News
Opinion: Analyses	11:30 Music USA: (Jazz)
8:30 Dateline	VOA WORLD REPORT
News Summary	Midnight
9:00 Special English:	12:00 News newsmakers' voices correspondents
News: Feature. The Making of a Nation	reports background features: media comments
News Summary	
9:30 Music USA: (Standards)	
10:00 News Roundup:	
Reports: Actualities	

BBC

Morning Transmission

8.00 World News	4.09 Twenty-Four Hours: News Summary
8.09 Twenty-Four Hours	4.30 The Pleasure of Yours
News Summary	5.15 Report on Religion
8.30 Sarah Ward	6.00 Radio Newsreel
8.45 World Today	6.15 Outlook
9.00 Newsdesk	7.00 World News
9.30 Opera Star	7.09 Commentary
10.00 World News	7.15 Sherlock Holmes
10.09 Twenty-Four Hours	7.45 World Today
News Summary	8.00 World News
10.30 Sarah Ward	8.09 Books and Writers
10.45 Something to Show You	8.30 Take One
11.00 World News	8.45 Sports Round-up
11.09 Reflections	9.00 World News
11.15 Piano Style	9.09 News about Britain
11.30 Brain of Britain 1978	9.15 Radio Newsreel
12.00 World News	9.30 Farming World
12.09 British Press Review	10.00 Outlook News Summary
12.15 World Today	10.39 Stock Market Report
12.30 Financial News	10.43 Look Ahead
12.40 Look Ahead	10.45 Ulster in Focus
12.45 The Tony Myatt	11.00 World News
	11.09 Twenty-Four Hours: News Summary
	12.15 Talkabout
	12.45 Nature Notebook

Evening Transmission

1.15 Ulster in Focus	1.00 World News
1.30 Discovery	1.09 World Today
2.00 World News	1.25 Financial News
2.09 News about Britain	1.35 Book Choice
2.15 Alphabet of Musical	1.40 Reflections
Curios	1.45 Sports Round-up
2.30 Sports International	2.00 World News
2.40 Radio Newsreel	2.09 Commentary
3.15 Promenade Concert	2.15 The Face of England
3.45 Sports Round-up	
4.00 World News	

Your Individual Horoscope

Frances Drake

FOR MONDAY, SEPTEMBER 17, 1979

What kind of day will tomorrow be? To find out what the stars say, read the forecast given for your birth sign.

LIBRA (Sept. 23 to Oct. 22) ♎

If inwardly upset with a friend, find the right moment to talk about it. Don't let money be a source of dissonance with others.

SCORPIO (Oct. 23 to Nov. 21) ♏

Trust hunches re career. A talk with a friend goes well, but his or her ideas re business may be unsound. Avoid abrupt changes in the p.m.

SAGITTARIUS (Nov. 22 to Dec. 21) ♐

Your optimism re a career project is justified, but there are still details to be worked out from a distance.

CAPRICORN (Dec. 22 to Jan. 19) ♑

A talk about intimacy goes well, but it may be too soon to see the results. Friends may be contrary in the p.m. to your surprise.

AQUARIUS (Jan. 20 to Feb. 18) ♒

A partner or close ally may not be ready to follow your lead. Avoid any excessive independent action. Business talks go on and on.

PISCES (Feb. 19 to Mar. 20) ♓

Close ones want to help out, but the best results come through your own efforts. Watch nerves and sudden excitement in the p.m.

ARIES (Mar. 21 to Apr. 19) ♈

Half-hearted efforts at either work or play won't satisfy. Attend to duty and then enjoy leisure time. Save time for both.

TAURUS (Apr. 20 to May 20) ♉

New thoughts about family entertainment may not go exactly as planned. Listen to suggestion of a friend re home improvements.

GEMINI (May 21 to June 20) ♊

A family member may not follow through on an idea. Watch nerves in the p.m., but a talk with a close one will ease the tension.

CANCER (June 21 to July 21) ♋

You may have second thoughts re a purchase. New money-making ideas work, but watch out for sudden expenses or changes re dating plans.

LEO (July 22 to Aug. 22) ♌

Romance or activities with children are uplifting. Possible domestic upset in the p.m. Avoid too much self-preoccupation.

VIRGO (Aug. 23 to Sept. 22) ♍

It may be hard to get across to others what you know to be

سكوت جيل

binladen bamMINOR WORKS
DEPARTMENT

- for
- Painting and decorating.
 - Plumbing and electrical work.
 - Carpentry.
 - Building alteration and extension.
 - Renovation.
 - Planned maintenance of villas and swimming pools.

IF YOU NEED ANY OF THE ABOVE SERVICES WHERE QUALITY AND SPEED ARE IMPORTANT

RING JEDDAH 50740 OR 690845

Good Buys!

Two (2) Terex GM Scrapers



- Twin engine models
- 24 cubic yard truck capacity
- 82 cubic yard heaped capacity

See them for yourselves. Call Dik de Moor or Wally Macgillivray at 8645952. (Al Khobar).
Telex: 671249 SAEKO SJ.

**FOR YOUR INFORMATION****AMERICAN COOL**

Air-Conditioners

are imported by our establishment
Heat & Cool, 3 Types:

- 16,000 Unit
- 18,000 Unit
- 24,000 Unit

Special Prices for Contractors

Chater Tahseen Est. for Trad. & Cont.
Zoo Street, P.O. Box 8540 - Tel. 4783068 - RIYADH

LEAVING THE COUNTRY FOR GOOD

CONSTRUCTION & COMMERCE CENTRE OF JEDDAH, MEDINA ROAD, ANNOUNCES THAT MR. MANFRED GLODOWSKI, GENERAL MANAGER OF SAID CENTRE, OF SWEDISH NATIONALITY, WILL BE LEAVING THE COUNTRY FOR GOOD, WITHOUT A RETURN VISA, ON OCTOBER 1, 1979. HE WHO HAS A CLAIM WITH HIM SHOULD REPORT TO THE CENTRE AT ITS MAIN OFFICE ON THE MEDINA ROAD, BASAMAH PROPERTY, TELEPHONE 51308, AND THE CENTRE SHALL NOT BE RESPONSIBLE FOR ANY CLAIM AGAINST MR. GLODOWSKI AFTER THAT DATE.

Arrocken Real Estate FOR RENTAL PROPERTY

We have Villas, Buildings, Compounds, Lands, Ware houses, Apartments and all accommodations. For rent and or sale.

Contact: MOHAMMAD AREEFY
Phone 60176 or 67979, Riyadh
C.R.No.16854

DO YOU WANT

EFFICIENT PERSONNEL AND OTHER COMMODITIES IN THE SHORTEST POSSIBLE TIME?

PLEASE CONTACT:

KAZIM ENTERPRISES (P) LTD.
9, BIRBAL ROAD, NEW DELHI - 110 014
INDIA

PHONE 694724, TELEX: 031-3040

EXCELLENT OPPORTUNITY

A newly constructed building of six flats situated in Al-Hamra, is available for rent. Some villas in the same area are also available for rent.

Please contact Salim, Tel: 25267 for further details.

Let's Try

China Rose

Restaurant BAR-B-Q. Buffet
in Saudi China Commercial Center
Macarona Road, Jeddah
Tel: 57059 - 57054

FOR RENT

RIYADH

Large Villa with Garage and car port. Considerable yard space on both sides for Gardens and/or Storage.

Villa contains:

3 Bathrooms, 2 Kitchens, 10 Rooms.

Ideal for living and/or office use.

Also available at same location:

3 erected Prefabs (1 garage, 2 housings) for sale.

Contact: 60176-60408

C.R.16854

NOTICE FOR SALE

1 Auto Crane 30 ton P&H,

2 Forklifts Manitou 3,5 ton

2 watertanks 30,000 lt.,

1 Generator KVA 140,

several containers and different used construction equipment.

Please contact : 24 719 Riyadh
from 7.AM — 12 .NOON.

FOR SALE

TOWER CRANE, LIEBHERR,
MODEL 180HC, HOISTING HEIGHT
48m (158 ft), GOOD CONDITION,
7 MONTHS OLD, SOLD FOR 50%
OF PURCHASE PRICE.

PLEASE CALL RIYADH 60102
or 60487.

ARABIC FOR BEGINNERS

RIYADH LANGUAGE INSTITUTE

120 HOURS. 5 DAYS / WEEK;
2 HOURS / DAY FOR 3 MONTHS

CLASSES BEGIN SEPTEMBER 29, 1979

TELEPHONE 31684, P.O. BOX 614
RIYADH.

WHITE AND RAPID CEMENT**FOR SALE**

400 TON DANISH SUPER WHITE CEMENT
250 TON DANISH RAPID HARDENING CEMENT
ALL IN 50 KG BAGS
CAN BE COLLECTED IMMEDIATELY IN JEDDAH.
PLEASE PHONE JEDDAH (021) - 55130

For the latest coverage on news of the Middle East

**The only international Arabic newspaper of the Arabs**

Published daily from London, covers news, views and a daily Financial page on international Bourse, commodities, money and exchange rates.

please contact:

Jeddah: P.O. Box 4556 Tel: 34962 28708, 30213
Riyadh: P.O. Box 478 Tel: 38272
Alkhobar: P.O. Box 671 Tel: 42901
Cairo: Tel: 818392

London: Tel: 353-4413/4/5/6
Geneva: P.O. Box 32-1211 Tel: 022-984221
Houston, Texas: Tel: (713) 961-0245
Washington DC: Tel: (202) 638-7183
Yokohama: Baba 2.12 10 Tsurumi



ASHEMIMRY
TRADING, CONTRACTING & INDUSTRY
Jeddah, Tel: 57850-57256 Telex: 401414 ATC SJ

باللغة الإنجليزية
عرب نيوز
الناشر: الشركة السعودية للأبحاث والتسويق



Welcome to the Arabian Hospitality

Dhahran International Hotel

TELEX: 601272 DIAM SJ
TELEPHONE: 8648555
P.O. BOX: 428

DHAHRAN
SAUDI ARABIA

PAGE 14

International

الأثنين ٢٦ شوال ١٣٩٩ هـ

Reassures white Rhodesians

Muzorewa rejects army compromise

LONDON, Sept. 16 (AP) — Zimbabwe Rhodesia's politically moderate Prime Minister Abel Muzorewa appeared to rule out compromise with the Patriotic Front in a statement released Saturday night.

A defiant Muzorewa, addressing his message to followers back home at the end of the first week of the Rhodesian constitutional conference here, ruled out compromise with Patriotic Front leaders Joshua Nkomo and Robert Mugabe on the central issue: who will control the nation's security forces.

"We will not discuss issues that are non-starters, such as our security forces, our military or our police, our system of law and order," he said in the prepared statement.

"Every person of sound mind realizes and already knows the answer to such questions. No country anywhere in the world can accept the dismantling of their security services and the forces that maintain the law and good order," he said.

Muzorewa also blasted Tanzanian President Julius Nyerere and leaders of the other "front-line states" supporting the Patriotic Front as "kingmakers" with "power-hungry ambitions," who could not decide among themselves whether they want Nkomo or Mugabe in power.

He urged British Prime Minister Margaret Thatcher and Foreign Secretary Lord Carrington, who convened this month's talks, not to be intimidated by "undemocratic and despotic demands" from the front-line states.



Prime Minister Muzorewa

Muzorewa's remarks, which he recorded for radio broadcast, seemed aimed at reassuring Zimbabwe Rhodesia's 230,000 white minority and his own moderate black supporters, following uncompromising opening exchanges at the conference.

One of the Patriotic Front's chief demands, in addition to new leadership elections, is the dismantling of the country's security forces. The front would also deprive whites of any preferential treatment in the nation of seven million blacks.

Muzorewa's aim, on the other hand, is to offer mild concessions that would lead to international recognition of his administration, and bring the lifting of economic sanc-

tions against the breakaway British colony.

He said in his statement that he had come to London to discuss an independent constitution "and nothing else." He told Rhodesians they had nothing to fear.

Earlier Saturday, Nkomo had reassurances of his own for whites in the embattled country. He told them not to be afraid of the Patriotic Front's version of the future.

"We can assure our white fellow citizens that we accept them as we accept ourselves. They have nothing to fear," Nkomo told reporters at his London hotel.

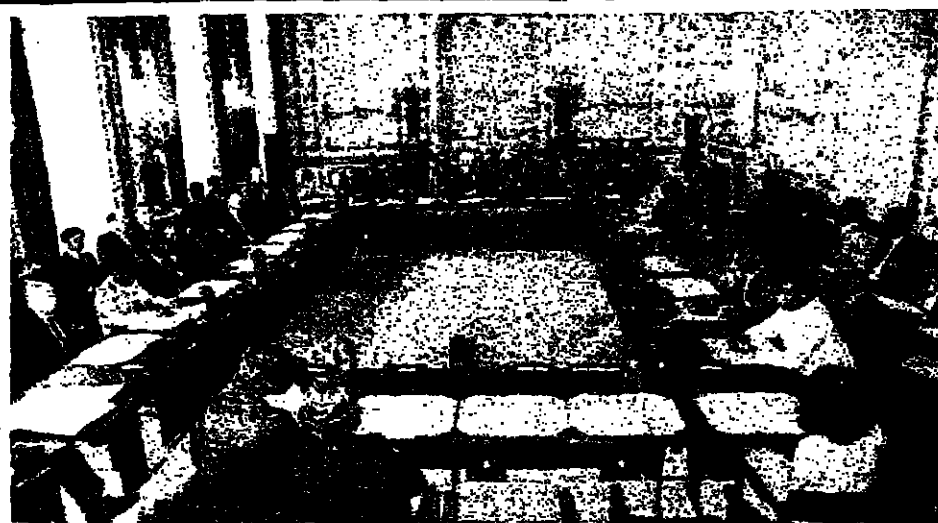
Nkomo, joint leader of the front with Mugabe, was upset by a headline in Saturday's London *Daily Express* which labeled the front's constitutional proposals a "purge of the whites" and spoke of a "charter of fear."

This is because the front opposes any constitutional safeguards for Zimbabwe Rhodesia's 230,000 whites.

"Where is the charter of fear?" asked Nkomo. He said the trouble was that so many people were racially minded they wanted everyone to think like them.

He said he sought "a straightforward constitution that accepts that the people of Zimbabwe have a right to independence and self-determination like any other people."

He quoted a song by the late American country singer, Jim Reeves, containing the line "a stranger is just a friend you do not know" and commented: "It is possible that's their problem. We are friends they (the



DELEGATES: Participants in the current Rhodesia peace talks gather in the ornate conference hall of London's Lancaster House for the opening session last week. At left are delegates from the Muzorewa government, at right are Patriotic Front delegates, and in the center are British participants.

whites) do not know."

Zimbabwe has seven million blacks, currently ruled by the moderate multi-racial regime of Muzorewa.

The Patriotic Front, using bases in neighboring Mozambique and Zambia, has waged a seven-year guerrilla war to gain total control of the former British colony. Some 50 persons die every day in the struggle.

Britain, still legally responsible for the country, convened a constitutional conference of all parties last Monday in an attempt to end the fighting and restructure the machinery of government, possibly involving new election.

New storm forming off Yucatan

Frederic damages likely to top \$1.5 billion

NEW YORK, Sept. 16 (Agencies) — Hurricane Frederic was blowing itself out in the Atlantic Sunday after causing more than \$1.5 billion damage this week in the U.S. eastern seaboard and Gulf coast.

Frederic, one of the three worst hurricanes record in the United States, was downgraded to a storm Friday night as it brought torrential rain to northern states including New York.

Its winds, which hit 130 miles per hour at the peak of the hurricane's fury, dropped to 35 miles per hour.

Frederic was reported to have killed 17 people in the United States and 15 in Cuba. It flattened large areas of Florida, Alabama and Mississippi.

The previous worst hurricanes were Camille which killed 250 Americans in 1969 and Betsy in 1965.

The evacuation of endangered communities in the Southeast United States before Frederic hit on Wednesday saved hundreds of lives.

Meanwhile, a tropical depression just north of Mexico's Yucatan Peninsula in the Gulf of Mexico may develop into a tropical storm, forecasters at the National Hurricane Center in Miami said Saturday.

By midday the depression had top sustained winds of 56 kilometers per hour. If those winds reach 62 kilometers per hour, the depression would be named Tropical Storm Henri.

The depression, which developed Friday, was drifting northward and was expected to turn to the north-northwest at less than 16 kilometers per hour by late Sunday.

Forecasters said strong winds along the northern Gulf Coast were associated with a high-pressure system, and not with the depression.

Meanwhile, showers in a tropical wave about 1,900 kilometers east of the southern windward islands was becoming better organized.

Forecasters said the wave, moving toward the Caribbean, could become a tropical depression within a day or two.



President Carter inspects storm damage.

Boaters on the northern Yucatan coast, near western Cuba and in the lower Florida Keys were warned to stay in port.

Forecasters said what had been Hurricane Gloria had lost all circulation and merged with a low pressure system in the far North Atlantic southwest of Ireland.

In Mobile, Alabama, chain saws roared in the port city Saturday as workers cleared a three-day pile of rubble caused by the ferocious winds of hurricane Frederic. Police and National Guardsmen tried to protect and contain the stunned population.

The death toll from the storm also continued to climb as police blamed the five deaths of a mother and her three children Friday night on conditions caused by the storm. That brought the storm's total to 12 in Alabama. At least five other deaths were attributed to the storm as it diminished in size and moved northeasterly.

Alabama Power said service was still out to about 95,000 people and that a force of 1,100

people was working to restore electricity. The city council in Mobile also established a \$500-a-day fine for price-gouging.

The Alabama National guard, with local police, was working to contain vandalism and looting with patrols and a 7 p.m.-to-7 a.m. curfew.

Officials said the looting problem was under control, but that some incidents continued. At least 50 juveniles and 14 adults have been arrested and charged with looting since the storm crashed into the 300-year-old city just before midnight Wednesday.

On Perdido Key and Santa Rosa Islands, just south of nearby Pensacola, Florida, crews were using brooms, shovels and heavy equipment to clean up waist-deep drifts of sand driven by surging water and 130 mile-per hour winds Wednesday night. Some homes were destroyed when water pushed over the islands, others were badly damaged and their contents scattered hundreds of yards and buried in the sand.

Frederic's winds had subsided considerably by Friday night but the remnants of the hurricane dumped about five inches of rain in less than 24 hours on Buffalo, New York.

Estimates of the damage caused by Frederic in Alabama, Mississippi and Florida were being accumulated Saturday, but were expected to go about \$1.5 billion.

San Salvador tense as 2,500 stage procession

SAN SALVADOR, Sept. 16 (AP) — Some 2,500 persons joined a funeral procession through the streets here Saturday to protest attacks on leftists, and although violence had been feared, none was reported.

Although San Salvador has been shaken by almost daily killings and violence between leftist groups and police and troops of Gen. Carlos Humberto Romero's government, the capital remained tense but calm on the 158th anniversary of Salvadorean independence from Spain.

The funeral was for two leftist teachers shot to death here a week ago.

On Friday, police sharpshooters shot up a demonstration of approximately 1,000 leftists demanding Romero's resignation, killing two marchers and wounding approximately 30.

Foreign reporters saw the riflemen shooting from the rooftop of the traffic police headquarters building as the demonstrators marched by.

On Saturday, plainclothes policemen circled El Rosario Church, where the funeral procession began, but no uniformed police were in sight.

Those being buried were among three students whose bullet-riddled bodies were found in a small van in the center of the city. Leftist sources claimed they had been assassinated by rightist hit squads made up of off-duty policemen and other security personnel.

All five victims were members of the Popular Revolutionary Bloc (BPR), one of a dozen leftist groups seeking to overthrow the Romero government.

The BPR, the largest activist group with a claimed membership of 30,000, sponsored both the funeral procession and the demonstration Friday and is responsible for most of the recent marches in which violence has erupted.

No group has claimed responsibility for the killing of the three leftists buried Saturday.

Good Morning

By Jihad Khazen

An Arab businessman, managing a small company in Geneva for the last seventeen years, found need recently to travel to an Arab country to conclude some deal. He told me that, having been away from the Arab world for so long, he had forgotten what it was like to gain entry into Arab countries. "But it all came back," he reflected ruefully, "and how."

The journey itself was uneventful enough. But he soon found himself in a crowded, noisy Passport Office, where he was told to wait with the others. This in itself was disconcerting, since the others appeared mostly to be in an advanced state of impatience and exhaustion, protesting at the length of time they spent waiting for their entry permits. The cause of the delay became apparent. A passport officer appeared once in a while to demand one or two passports, and then took them into an inner office. He would then appear, but less frequently, with one or two passports to give to the lucky entrants.

His turn came to hand his passport in, then settle for the long wait for results. One hour, then two, still nothing. He could not protest having seen how protests were dealt with. He began to worry: his papers are in order, but who can tell? He told himself that he should take it easy — the journey was speedy, the delay might have occurred anywhere en route, with mix-ups in travel schedules or bad weather conditions or whatever.

A hour later, he approached the officer, who had just emerged from the inner office one of his leisurely journeys, inquiring politely how long the procedure might still take. The man turned to him a baleful eye and asked him his name. When told, he shouted triumphantly, "It's you then! Inside!"

He went to the inner office where a senior officer totally ignored his entrance for some minutes. Then he suddenly lifted his head to inquire sharply how come that the traveller, an Arab, was seeking entry on a foreign passport. Why, in any case, has he chosen to live outside for so long?

The man began to explain that his line of business made this necessary, that he simply found no opportunity in the Arab world, but that as the officer can see, he was only too willing to establish contact once a chance was offered. As to the passport, he told the officer that it was simply a matter of convenience. He has to travel a great deal through Europe, and his passport means that he does not need any visas for this.

"So you sell your home-land for a visa," was the officer's contemptuous comment. He said that he knew very well what kind of man he was dealing with, and that he was going to subject him to a thorough search, starting with his pockets.

The startled businessman had to comply. The officer began by looking through his wallet. Triumph showed in his eyes as he held up the credit cards he found there. "And what, pray, are these?" The man tried to explain, but evidently not very successfully, as the officer, who had just deciphered "American Express" on one of them shouted, "so that is how the CIA pays for your services. You simply charge everything to America."

When he reached his "Dinars Club" card, the contempt on the officer's face knew no bounds. "So they also pay for your bread. We know how to deal with your kind here. You will be lucky if it is merely the firing squad for you."

The businessman said that by then he was thinking of his wife and little ones in Geneva, and whether he would ever see them again or simply disappear, the victim of one of the "little misunderstandings" so common to these parts.

After a further wait of several hours, an important looking official appeared, no doubt convinced by the zealous officer that a dangerous spy has just been apprehended on point of entry to the sacred homeland. When this man saw the "evidence," he told the officer politely to leave the room. He then apologized to the businessman and asked him to forget the incident ever happened, wishing him a happy stay in the country. The man said that all he asked the official was a chance to leave by the next plane out.

Translated from Ashraf Al-Awaj

Elephant 'army' succeeds in Alpine crossing

SUSA, Italy, Sept. 16 (AP) — An American-led expedition of men and elephants completed a crossing of the Alps through sheer paths and foggy weather Saturday tracing the 2,197-year-old footsteps of Hannibal, the fiery anti-Roman warrior.

A festive little crowd of adults and children welcomed the expedition when it arrived at the 1,029-meter-high Clarea Valley near this Alpine town.

The expedition has camped out in the Clarea Valley for the night, before climbing down to Susa for a more elaborate celebration.

All members in the expedition, led by Jack Wheeler, 35, a former philosophy professor from Los Angeles, looked well and happy.

McHenry an exception

U.S. U.N. envoys rarely diplomats

UNITED NATIONS, Sept. 16 (AP) — Donald F. McHenry, nominated to be 16th U.S. Ambassador at the United Nations in the organization's 34-year history, has something in common with the first American representative, Edward Stettinius Jr. — both were career diplomats in the State Department.

The appointment of McHenry, outgoing Ambassador Andrew Young's soft-spoken assistant, is a calculated move by the State Department which expects its spokesmen to follow one cardinal rule: Diplomats in the field seek, get and follow instructions from Washington.

It is a rule calculated to keep U.S. ambassadors, including U.N. chief delegates, from getting into trouble by the chief Patrick Moynihan and Andrew Young did with their outspoken policies and free-wheeling styles, in and out of U.N. headquarters.

While most of the U.N.'s members send career foreign service men to be their chief delegates, only seven of the 16 Americans named to the post had prior diplomatic and foreign service careers.

McHenry, like Young, is black. But while Young came to the U.N. after a career as a congressman and civil rights activist, McHenry spent more than 10 years with the State Department.

His nomination is subject to Senate con-

fimation.

Most of the other U.S. ambassadors here served in other branches of government and two of them, James Russell Wiggins and John Scali, came from careers in the news media to the job, which carries cabinet rank.

Stettinius, the first U.S. chief delegate, was a Chicago-born U.S. Steel executive who got into government in wartime, became Secretary of State and in that capacity was one of four rotating presidents of the 1945 San Francisco U.N. organizing conference. He served as U.N. representative from December 1945 into June 1946.

His successor, a Harvard-educated Atlantian named Herschel V. Johnson, had 26 years' background in State Department jobs. He was acting U.N. permanent representative from June 1946 to January 1947.

Warren R. Austin became the next U.N. ambassador. A Republican ex-senator from Vermont, he was 69 when he took over in January 1947 but stayed for six years.

His successor was Henry Cabot Lodge, another Republican ex-senator, named by President Dwight Eisenhower.

Lodge, from two illustrious old Boston families, holds the record for length of service here — seven years and eight months — which took him through the cold war years from January 1953 to September 1960.

Kennedy chose two-time Democratic presidential candidate Adlai Stevenson as U.N. ambassador. Stevenson, who died in office in July 1965, gained the respect of other ambassadors but was criticized by some Americans for his continuing involvement with domestic party politics.

President Lyndon Johnson talked Arthur Goldberg into quitting the Supreme Court to fill the U.N. vacancy.

Javits sees SALT passing

Soviets repeat Cuba troop denial

MOSCOW, Sept. 16 (Agencies) — The Soviet government newspaper *Izvestia* said Saturday there was a campaign in the United States to whip up anti-Soviet hysteria and a mistake by the U.S. magazine *Time* was further evidence of it.

It was commenting on an admission by *Time* magazine that a picture it claimed to represent a Soviet-built electronic intelligence station in Cuba was in fact a communications center built by an American company in 1957.

Izvestia said *Time* printed the picture as part of what it called a provocative hullabaloo in the American press over the alleged presence of Soviet combat troops in Cuba.

"So, the secret radio antennae revealed nothing like what was written by the magazine. They revealed once again the dirty work of those circles in the United States which are trying to whip up hysteria round the 'Soviet military threat,'" *Izvestia* said.

Moscow has denied having combat troops in Cuba.

Meanwhile, Sen. Jacob Javits said Saturday that despite the controversy in the United States over Soviet troops in Cuba, chances are still better than even that the Senate will ratify the Strategic Arms Limitation Treaty with the Soviets.

Speaking at Williams College, the senior Republican on the Senate Foreign Relations Committee said the troop question would



Sen. Javits

have to be resolved before ratification could proceed. But he speculated the Cuban matter may be settled within a few weeks.

Javits, one of the country's most influential lawmakers and a supporter of the strategic arms pact, said "the chances are better than 50-50 that when it is finally voted on, it will be ratified, probably toward the end of this year."

Referring to demands by other senators for the removal of the troops and withdrawal of Soviet fighter planes, Javits said such comments are "diversions" put forward by senators planning to vote against the treaty anyway.

Spray Wash

America's No. 1 laundry soil & stain remover. Leaves your Laundry spotless clean.

Jordan - Riyadh - Al-Ahmed
23942 - 24653 - 42115
TAMER



مكتبة الجليل